Peer Review Plan

Preliminary Title:	The Transformation of U.S. Livestock Agriculture					
Type of Report (ERR, EIB, EB)	EB					
		[X]	Influential Scien	tific Information		
Agency:	Economic Research Servic USDA	e []	Highly Influential Scientific Assessment			
Agency Contact:	Elise Golan, egolan@ers.usda.gov					
Subject of Review:	US livestock production has shifted, over decades, to much larger and more specialized farms, and the various stages of input provision, farm production, and processing are now much more tightly coordinated through formal contracts and shared ownership of assets. Important financial advantages drive these structural changes, which in turn are a major driver of industry productivity growth. But structural changes can also impose risks on society, as concentrated production also concentrates animal wastes in localized areas. This report relies on farm-level data to detail the nature, causes, and effects of these structural changes.					
Purpose of Review:	The purpose of the review is to ensure the high-quality of the economic analysis, transparent explanation of methods, objective interpretation of results, and effective communication to the intended audience.					
Type of Review: [] Panel Review				[X] Individual	Reviewers	
[] Alternative Process (Briefly Explain):						
Timing of Review (Est	c.): Start: 07/23/	/08 End:	09/02/08	Completed:	10/14/08	
Number of Reviewers:	[] 3 or fewer	[X]	4 to 10	[] More than	10	
Primary Disciplines/Ty	pes of Expertise Needed fo	or Review:	Economists			
Reviewers selected by: [X] Agency		Organ	[] Designated Outside Organization Organization's Name:			
Opportunities for Publ If yes, briefly sta How: When:	ic Comment? te how and when these oppo	[] ortunities wi	Yes ill be provided:	[X] No		
Peer Reviewers Provided with Public Comments?			Yes	[X] No		
Public Nominations Requested for Review Panel?			Yes	[X] No		

