

Table 1—Key Statistical Indicators of the Food & Fiber Sector

	Annual			2010		2011				2012	
	2009	2010	2011	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Prices received by farmers (1990-92=100)	130	141	175	152	170	177	181	--	--	--	
Livestock & products	111	130	151	134	144	154	150	--	--	--	
Crops	151	153	201	168	195	203	207	--	--	--	
Prices paid by farmers (1990-92=100)											
Production items	180	188	213	194	208	215	216	--	--	--	
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	177	183	202	187	198	204	204	--	--	--	
Cash receipts (\$ bil.)	288.6	314.4	362.9	103.8	87.9	78.6	88.2	108.2	89.0	80.1	
Livestock	120.3	141.4	166.0	36.3	40.6	41.2	42.4	41.9	42.5	40.5	
Crops	168.3	172.9	196.9	67.5	47.3	37.4	45.8	66.3	46.5	39.6	
Market basket (1982-84=100)											
Retail cost	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Farm value	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Spread	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Farm value/retail cost (%)	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Retail prices (1982-84=100)											
All food	0	220	228	221	224	227	229	231	--	0	
At home	0	216	227	217	222	225	228	230	--	0	
Away from home	0	226	231	228	229	231	232	233	--	0	
Agricultural exports (\$ bil.) ¹	108.7	137.4	132.0	25.2	37.4	37.6	32.8	29.6	35.6	33.0	
Agricultural imports (\$ bil.) ¹	79.0	94.5	105.0	19.8	21.1	24.1	25.7	23.6	25.9	26.4	
Commercial production											
Red meat (mil. lb.)	--	92,108	92,551	24,064	22,970	22,967	23,256	--	--	--	
Poultry (mil. lb.)	--	36,911	37,445	9,484	9,225	9,370	9,475	--	--	--	
Eggs (mil. doz.)	--	6,550	6,635	1,667	1,635	1,650	1,690	--	--	--	
Milk (bil. lb.)	--	192.8	196.0	47.5	48.6	50.5	48.6	--	--	--	
Consumption, per capita											
Red meat and poultry (lb.)	--	208.6	207.9	53.6	51.4	51.8	52.0	--	--	--	
Corn beginning stocks (mil. bu.) ²	--	1,708.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Corn use (mil. bu.) ²	--	13,500.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Prices ³											
Choice steers--Neb. Direct (\$/cwt)	--	95.38	105-111	100.28	107-110	106-112	103-111	--	--	--	
Barrows and gilts--IA, So. MN (\$/cwt)	--	55.06	59-63	50.11	58-59	62-66	55-59	--	--	--	
Broilers--12-city (cents/lb.)	--	82.90	81-86	80.00	77-78	81-85	83-89	--	--	--	
Eggs--NY gr. A large (cents/doz.)	--	106.30	97-103	123.20	104-107	89-93	90-98	--	--	--	
Milk--all at plant (\$/cwt)	--	16.29	18.10	17.70	18.40	19.15	17.70	--	--	--	
Wheat--KC HRW ordinary (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Corn--Chicago (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Soybeans--Chicago (\$/bu.)	--	10.30	--	12.13	13.58	--	--	--	--	--	
Cotton--avg. spot 41-34 (cents/lb)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	
Farm real estate values ⁴											
Nominal (\$ per acre)	926	974	1,020	1,080	1,150	1,210	--	--	--	--	
Real (1996 \$)	926	955	988	1,032	1,074	1,106	--	--	--	--	
U.S. civilian employment (mil.) ^{5,6}	136.3	137.7	139.4	142.6	143.7	144.9	--	--	--	--	
Food and fiber (mil.)	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--	
Farm sector (mil.)	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	--	--	--	--	
U.S. gross domestic product (\$ billion)	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,961	11,713	12,456	13,247	
Share of GDP in ag. & related industry (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3	
Share of GDP in agriculture (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	

-- = Not available. Annual and quarterly data for the most recent year contain forecasts. 1. Annual data based on Oct.-Sep. fiscal years ending with year indicated. 2. Sep.-Nov. first quarter; Dec.-Feb. second quarter; Mar.-May third quarter; Jun.-Aug. fourth quarter; Sep.-Aug. annual. Use includes exports and domestic disappearance. 3. Simple averages, Jan.-Dec. 4. As of January 1. 5. Civilian labor force taken from "Monthly Labor Review," Table 22. Annual Data: Employment status of the population, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 6. Revised April 2004 due to a government-wide change in data collection/classification, and an update by the U.S. Department of Commerce to the benchmark series. 7. The methodology for computing these measures has changed. These statistics are not comparable to previously published statistics. Sources and computation methodology are available at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/amberwaves/aggdp.htm>

Table 2—U.S. Gross Domestic Product & Related Data

	Annual			2010				2011			
	2008	2009	2010	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
<i>Billions of current dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	14,291.5	13,939.0	14,526.5	14,467.8	14,605.5	14,755.0	14,867.8	15,012.8	15,176.1	15,294.3	
Gross National Product	14,460.7	14,091.2	14,526.5	14,664.0	14,605.5	14,939.4	15,094.9	15,274.0	15,443.4	--	
Personal consumption expenditures	10,035.5	9,866.1	10,245.5	10,103.7	10,276.6	10,417.1	10,571.7	10,676.0	10,784.5	10,858.1	
Durable goods	1,108.9	1,029.6	1,085.5	1,071.7	1,087.5	1,124.7	1,154.5	1,143.8	1,158.3	1,190.9	
Nondurable goods	2,272.8	2,167.8	2,301.5	2,268.3	2,299.0	2,358.7	2,437.8	2,478.9	2,503.0	2,513.6	
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	746.4	746.0	766.4	759.4	766.4	778.2	792.0	806.7	815.8	821.5	
Clothing and footwear	330.9	318.2	334.3	332.3	333.9	341.3	344.5	348.6	352.0	355.9	
Services	6,653.8	6,668.7	6,858.5	6,844.7	6,890.1	6,933.7	6,979.4	7,053.3	7,123.2	7,153.6	
Gross private domestic investment	1,795.1	1,546.8	1,795.1	1,809.7	1,850.5	1,818.0	1,853.1	1,895.3	1,906.6	1,999.7	
Fixed investment	1,978.6	1,606.3	1,728.2	1,731.6	1,743.8	1,779.3	1,791.1	1,841.7	1,905.8	1,927.1	
Change in private inventories	-41.1	-160.8	66.9	78.1	106.7	38.7	62.0	53.6	0.8	72.6	
Net exports of goods and services	-709.7	-391.5	-516.9	-531.2	-540.3	-500.2	-571.3	-579.1	-562.3	-582.1	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,878.1	2,917.5	3,002.8	3,004.6	3,018.7	3,020.2	3,014.4	3,038.6	3,047.3	3,018.6	
<i>Billions of 2005 dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates) 1</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	13,161.9	12,703.1	13,088.0	13,058.5	13,139.6	13,216.1	13,227.9	13,271.8	13,331.6	13,422.4	
Gross National Product	13,316.9	12,843.2	13,261.0	13,238.4	13,328.9	13,383.9	13,432.2	13,504.2	13,567.9	--	
Personal consumption expenditures	9,211.7	9,037.5	9,220.9	9,186.9	9,247.1	9,328.4	9,376.7	9,392.7	9,433.5	9,481.3	
Durable goods	1,171.8	1,108.3	1,188.3	1,169.3	1,194.1	1,242.4	1,277.4	1,260.2	1,277.8	1,322.7	
Nondurable goods	2,019.1	1,983.4	2,041.3	2,030.8	2,045.8	2,067.4	2,075.4	2,076.6	2,073.2	2,082.2	
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	666.0	657.3	673.1	667.2	672.8	680.8	682.1	684.1	683.9	684.1	
Clothing and footwear	338.1	322.4	341.0	339.6	340.0	350.1	352.8	354.7	347.5	350.1	
Services	6,017.0	5,935.5	5,991.8	5,984.3	6,008.1	6,027.5	6,039.1	6,067.0	6,096.1	6,099.4	
Gross private domestic investment	1,939.8	1,454.2	1,714.9	1,728.3	1,766.8	1,734.5	1,750.9	1,778.4	1,784.2	1,867.4	
Fixed investment	1,978.6	1,606.3	1,648.4	1,654.0	1,663.5	1,693.9	1,699.0	1,736.7	1,790.4	1,805.0	
Change in private inventories	-36.3	-144.9	58.8	64.6	92.3	38.3	49.1	39.1	-8.5	56.0	
Net exports of goods and services	-494.8	-358.8	-421.8	-437.4	-458.7	-414.2	-424.4	-416.4	-402.8		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,497.4	2,539.6	2,556.8	2,564.0	2,570.3	2,552.1	2,513.9	2,508.2	2,507.6	2,478.5	
GDP implicit price deflator (% change)	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.6		
Disposable personal income (\$ bil.)	11,024.5	10,788.8	12,373.5	12,325.6	12,453.2	12,577.6	12,846.9	12,955.3	12,979.6	--	
Disposable pers. income (2005 \$ bil.)	10,119.5	9,882.7	10,061.6	10,057.8	10,114.4	10,152.0	10,183.2	10,169.7	10,121.6	--	
Per capita disposable pers. income (\$)	36,166	35,088	36,051	36,001	36,208	36,436	36,834	37,020	36,983	--	
Per capita disp. pers. income (2005 \$)	33,197	32,141	32,446	32,473	32,581	32,628	32,670	32,570	32,350	--	
U.S. resident population plus Armed Forces overseas (mil.) 2	304.8	307.4	310.1	309.7	310.4	311.1	311.7	312.2	312.9	--	
Civilian population (mil.) 2	303.2	305.8	306.8	307.9	308.6	309.4	--	--	--	--	
	Annual			2010				2011			
	2008	2009	2010	Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	
<i>Monthly data seasonally adjusted</i>											
Total industrial production (2007=100)	96.3	85.5	90.1	91.4	93.1	94.2	94.4	94.4	95.0	94.8	
Civilian employment (mil. persons)	145.4	139.9	139.1	139.9	139.3	139.5	139.8	140.1	140.3	140.6	
Civilian unemployment rate (%)	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7	
Personal income (\$ bil. annual rate)	12,460.2	11,930.2	12,373.5	12,581.8	12,970.1	12,979.1	12,969.4	12,990.2	13,037.4	13,045.9	
Money stock-M2 (daily avg.) (\$ bil.) 3	8,248.4	8,530.6	8,812.2	8,778.9	9,096.9	9,298.5	9,531.0	9,578.3	9,807.6	9,641.7	
Three-month Treasury bill rate (%)	1.48	0.16	0.14	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.01	
AAA corporate bond yield (Moody's) (%)	5.63	5.31	4.94	4.87	4.99	4.93	4.37	4.09	3.98	3.87	
Total housing starts (1,000) 4	905.5	554.0	586.9	551	615	615	585	646	627	685	
Business inventory/sales ratio 5	1.32	1.39	1.29	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	--	
Retail & food services sales (\$ bil.)	4,409.5	4,091.7	376.2	374.0	388.2	389.3	391.0	395.5	398.6	400.3	
Food and beverage stores (\$ bil.)	571.2	570.6	49.4	49.6	51.4	51.6	51.8	51.7	51.9	51.9	
Clothing & accessory stores (\$ bil.)	216.1	204.9	18.1	18.4	19.0	18.9	18.9	19.2	19.0	19.1	
Food services & drinking places (\$ bil.)	456.6	453.3	39.4	39.4	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.7	42.1	42.3	

-- = Not available. 1. In July 2009, 2005 dollars replaced 2000 dollars. 2. Population estimates based on 2000 census. 3. Annual data as of December of year listed. 4. Private, including farm. 5. Manufacturing and trade.

Most of the GDP data come from news releases published by the Dept. of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). GDP news releases can be found online at <http://www.bea.gov/national/index.htm#gdp>. For information on GDP data from BEA, call (202) 606-5304.

Table 3—World Economic Growth

	Calendar year									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	<i>Real GDP, annual percent change</i>									
World	1.8	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.0	-1.1	2.7	3.8
less U.S.	1.8	2.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.3	2.3	-0.7	2.6	3.8
Developed economies	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	-2.1	1.7	2.6
less U.S.	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.5	-2.2	1.0	2.0
United States	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.2	-2.0	2.9	3.6
Canada	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	0.6	-1.3	3.4	4.8
Japan	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	-0.5	-3.1	0.8	1.5
Australia	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	3.9
European Union	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.8	-2.1	0.8	2.0
Transition economies	3.8	5.8	6.7	5.3	7.0	7.0	5.5	0.4	3.7	5.2
Eastern Europe	2.6	4.1	5.5	4.5	6.3	5.8	4.7	0.4	3.4	4.8
Poland	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.5	5.0	1.8	3.8	5.3
Former Soviet Union	5.1	7.7	7.8	6.2	7.6	8.0	6.3	0.4	4.0	5.5
Russia	4.7	7.3	7.1	6.4	7.4	8.1	5.9	-1.0	3.6	5.6
Developing economies	3.7	5.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	7.4	5.6	1.9	5.4	6.8
Asia	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.8	8.7	8.8	6.4	2.5	6.8	8.0
East Asia	7.5	7.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	9.4	6.6	2.6	7.4	8.4
China	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.0	5.4	9.6	10.1
Taiwan	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.1	4.8	5.7	0.7	-4.0	2.6	4.5
Korea	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.9	3.3	-2.5	3.1	5.3
Southeast Asia	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.7	6.4	6.4	4.3	0.4	4.5	6.0
Indonesia	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.7	2.0	5.3	5.8
Malaysia	4.1	5.7	6.8	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	1.6	4.9	6.3
Philippines	4.4	4.9	6.4	4.9	5.4	7.3	4.4	1.6	3.8	5.8
Thailand	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	-2.0	3.7	6.5
South Asia	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.5	7.3	4.0	6.6	8.1
India	3.8	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.7	9.0	7.6	4.0	7.1	8.7
Pakistan	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.7	5.4
Latin America	-0.6	2.1	6.3	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.6	0.4	2.7	4.9
Mexico	0.8	1.4	4.2	2.8	4.8	3.2	1.9	-0.6	1.9	4.6
Caribbean/Central	3.4	2.3	4.1	7.6	9.3	8.8	4.9	2.2	4.3	4.8
South America	-1.4	2.4	7.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	5.8	0.8	3.0	5.0
Argentina	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.6	0.8	3.4	5.8
Brazil	2.6	1.3	5.7	2.9	3.7	5.4	5.8	0.8	2.8	4.9
Colombia	1.9	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.8	7.7	3.2	1.0	3.0	4.8
Venezuela	-8.9	-7.8	18.3	10.3	10.3	8.4	4.3	-1.4	2.2	4.7
Middle East	2.6	2.5	7.6	7.7	5.3	4.7	3.9	1.1	4.2	5.1
Israel	-0.9	1.5	4.8	6.5	5.2	5.4	4.4	1.4	2.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.2	3.4	5.8	2.6	4.2	4.0
Turkey	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.5	2.0	-0.9	4.7	6.6
Africa	3.3	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	5.1
North Africa	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.2	5.6	5.1	6.0	4.2	4.6	4.9
Egypt	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.6	4.9	5.4
Sub-Saharan	3.2	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.4	2.1	3.8	5.3
South Africa	3.7	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.1	0.8	3.1	4.0

The last 3 years are either estimates or forecasts. Sources: Oxford Economic Forecasting; International Financial Statistics, IMF.
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Table 4—Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual		2010		2011					
	2008	2009	2010	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	1990-92=100									
Prices received										
All farm products	149	131	145	153	181	184	179	184	184	176
All crops	169	150	156	170	207	210	203	203	206	191
Food grains	259	186	176	213	238	249	246	237	235	217
Feed grains and hay	206	162	165	202	267	281	269	249	253	238
Cotton	100	81	117	134	132	155	154	152	153	155
Oil-bearing crops	202	177	175	199	241	239	201	205	215	206
Fruit and nuts, all	149	135	140	144	142	175	179	176	175	156
Commercial vegetables	151	161	169	155	149	148	139	129	166	146
Potatoes and dry beans	157	150	137	163	223	180	157	143	160	169
Livestock and products	130	112	131	134	156	158	152	154	157	158
Meat animals	117	106	124	127	153	153	149	156	158	158
Dairy products	140	98	124	128	169	168	162	152	156	152
Poultry and eggs	151	139	152	154	150	160	148	149	154	163
Prices paid										
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	183	178	182	189	204	205	205	205	206	205
Production items	190	183	187	197	216	216	217	216	218	217
Feed	194	186	180	200	228	235	237	225	223	221
Livestock and poultry	124	115	133	142	151	147	146	155	164	167
Seeds	259	299	288	311	336	336	336	336	336	336
Fertilizer	392	275	252	286	330	331	330	343	346	350
Agricultural chemicals	139	150	146	144	145	145	148	149	147	145
Fuels	344	228	284	309	369	366	365	357	366	357
Farm supplies and repairs	154	157	160	161	167	167	168	168	169	169
Autos and trucks	108	110	113	113	116	116	116	116	116	116
Farm machinery	209	222	230	235	241	241	242	244	245	246
Building material	165	163	165	167	173	173	172	172	172	172
Farm services	146	159	161	161	168	168	168	167	167	166
Rent	165	184	191	191	203	203	203	203	203	203
Interest payable per acre on farm real estate debt	147	138	135	135	145	145	145	145	145	145
Taxes payable per acre on farm real estate	209	204	207	207	225	225	225	225	225	225
Wage rates (seasonally adjusted)	183	187	189	192	188	188	188	193	193	193
Prod. items, interest, taxes & wage rates (PITW)	188	182	186	194	211	211	212	211	213	212
Ratio, prices received to prices paid (%)*	82	74	79	81	88	82	87	90	89	86
Prices received (1910-14=100)	947	830	917	968	1,144	1,165	1,136	1,165	1,167	1,115
Prices paid, etc. (1910-14=100)	2,433	2,369	2,423	2,522	2,716	2,723	2,727	2,726	2,740	2,736
Parity ratio (1910-14=100) (%)*	39	35	38	38	42	43	42	43	43	41

Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. *Ratio of index of prices received for all farm products to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. Ratio uses the most recent prices paid index.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 5—Prices Received by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual 1			2010		2011				
	2008	2009	2010	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Crops										
All wheat (\$/bu.)	6.78	4.85	5.44	6.44	7.10	7.61	7.55	6.94	7.26	6.45
Rice, all (\$/cwt)	16.50	14.70	11.60	13.80	12.70	10.47	14.30	14.90	14.50	15.10
Corn (\$/bu.)	3.90	3.33	3.65	4.82	6.32	6.88	6.37	5.92	5.84	5.44
Sorghum grain (\$/cwt)	5.70	5.37	6.36	8.79	10.40	10.70	10.50	11.10	10.70	10.10
All hay, baled (\$/ton) ²	157.00	104.00	110.00	111.00	170.00	172.00	176.00	181.00	176.00	177.00
Soybeans (\$/bu.)	9.25	10.80	10.10	11.60	13.20	13.40	12.20	11.90	11.70	11.10
Cotton, upland (¢/lb.)	55.20	47.70	77.20	80.12	80.10	84.10	93.50	91.50	90.25	90.37
Potatoes (\$/cwt)	9.46	9.61	--	9.94	14.19	10.47	8.30	7.48	8.54	8.86
Lettuce (\$/cwt)	20.00	16.70	23.30	17.50	19.40	14.70	14.80	14.30	30.50	20.20
Tomatoes, fresh (\$/cwt)	45.40	35.90	35.50	37.30	33.70	30.40	35.30	27.10	44.70	25.40
Onions (\$/cwt)	12.20	8.56	7.78	11.60	18.90	13.20	10.40	9.42	9.47	8.82
Beans, dry edible (\$/cwt)	37.70	32.00	29.40	24.60	34.10	34.00	40.20	43.90	39.90	45.30
Apples for fresh use (¢/lb.) ³	29.60	23.80	29.10	20.93	28.90	43.40	48.00	43.40	30.83	30.67
Pears for fresh use (\$/ton) ³	456.00	424.00	496.00	587.00	521.00	620.00	585.00	562.00	542.00	521.00
Oranges, all uses (\$/box)	6.37	8.58	7.49	6.66	7.74	9.58	8.44	8.26	9.95	7.02
Grapefruit, all uses (\$/box)	4.45	6.15	5.00	8.06	8.20	7.10	9.50	9.62	6.29	6.21
Livestock										
Cattle, all beef (\$/cwt)	89.10	80.40	93.50	98.10	111.00	111.00	112.00	116.00	120.00	121.00
Calves (\$/cwt)	110.00	108.00	123.00	130.00	138.00	134.00	132.00	139.00	153.00	158.00
Hogs, all (\$/cwt)	47.00	37.30	61.30	52.30	71.70	75.80	67.10	68.80	64.40	64.00
Lambs (\$/cwt)	99.60	97.10	127.00	--	194.00	189.00	189.00	--	--	--
All milk (\$/cwt) ⁴	18.41	12.00	16.70	16.70	21.90	22.00	21.10	19.90	20.40	19.80
Milk, manuf. grade (\$/cwt)	17.91	11.80	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broilers, live (¢/lb.) ⁵	45.80	43.00	49.00	46.00	47.00	48.00	44.00	43.00	40.50	40.70
Eggs, all (¢/doz.) ²	109.00	75.80	82.40	100.80	88.00	114.00	100.20	100.40	100.20	122.00
Turkeys (¢/lb.) ^{2,5}	56.50	51.10	66.80	60.77	67.50	70.70	73.10	77.20	70.80	70.54

-- = Not available. Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. 1. Season-average price by crop year for crops. Calendar year average of monthly prices for livestock. 2. Mid-month price. 3. Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches and pears). 4. Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 5. Equivalent liveweight returns to producers.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 6—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual		2010		2011					
	2008	2009	2010	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	<i>1982-84=100</i>									
Consumer Price Index, all items	215.3	214.5	218.1	219.2	225.9	226.5	226.9	226.4	226.2	225.7
CPI, all items less food	215.5	214.0	217.8	218.9	225.6	226.1	226.3	225.7	225.5	224.8
All food	214.1	218.0	219.6	220.9	228.3	229.6	230.6	231.0	230.8	231.3
Food away from home	215.8	223.3	226.1	227.7	231.6	232.5	233.0	233.5	234.0	234.4
Food at home	214.1	215.1	215.8	217.0	226.9	228.4	229.7	230.2	229.4	230.0
Meats	201.8	200.5	206.2	210.3	226.2	227.7	228.5	229.3	229.3	230.0
Beef and veal	220.6	218.3	224.5	228.7	249.4	250.4	250.4	251.7	252.6	254.9
Pork	185.0	181.4	190.0	192.5	208.6	210.0	213.1	212.2	210.3	208.2
Poultry	200.9	204.2	204.0	204.7	210.7	210.5	211.9	213.8	212.3	214.5
Fish and seafood	232.1	240.6	243.2	248.7	264.5	263.4	264.3	263.1	263.9	265.7
Eggs	222.7	190.0	192.8	210.8	200.3	210.2	222.8	222.7	221.1	224.2
Dairy and related products	210.4	197.0	199.2	202.1	214.8	216.7	219.4	219.5	218.8	218.5
Fats and oils	196.8	201.2	200.6	200.5	221.3	223.5	224.8	226.2	224.9	227.6
Fresh fruits	345.4	324.4	322.3	335.8	332.2	334.7	340.7	334.5	332.1	334.0
Fresh vegetables	309.8	299.3	305.5	306.8	313.8	314.0	318.3	314.8	314.5	314.3
Potatoes	324.6	318.5	302.0	293.7	354.7	375.3	367.6	342.7	325.7	315.5
Cereals and bakery products	244.9	252.6	250.4	250.6	260.9	263.0	264.1	265.4	265.6	266.0
Sugar and sweets	186.6	196.9	201.2	203.1	207.3	209.8	213.3	213.6	210.0	210.8
Nonalcoholic beverages ¹	160.0	163.0	161.6	159.2	167.8	168.3	166.2	169.1	168.6	168.5
Apparel: Footwear	124.2	126.9	128.0	126.6	126.1	127.5	130.9	130.9	130.3	128.2
Tobacco and smoking products	588.7	730.3	807.3	827.7	833.1	837.4	843.1	842.8	843.6	847.1
Alcoholic beverages	214.5	220.8	223.3	224.2	226.9	227.1	227.3	227.6	227.4	227.3

1. Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Consumer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7000.

Table 7—Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)¹

	Annual		2010		2011					
	2008	2009	2010	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	<i>1982=100</i>									
All commodities	189.6	172.9	184.7	189.7	204.6	203.2	204.0	201.3	202.0	200.2
Finished goods ¹	177.1	172.5	179.8	182.6	192.4	191.6	192.5	191.9	192.0	191.3
All foods ²	179.4	172.6	181.0	185.6	195.0	198.0	199.2	197.5	200.0	199.0
Consumer foods	178.3	175.5	182.4	186.0	193.3	195.3	196.5	195.8	198.2	197.3
Fresh fruits and melons	122.9	110.4	123.8	139.7	118.5	115.0	118.6	115.2	120.6	121.7
Fresh and dry vegetables	172.3	162.2	178.5	179.0	154.1	167.8	184.6	176.9	197.3	175.4
Canned fruits and juices	179.0	186.9	187.3	187.7	196.8	195.9	196.9	197.9	198.6	198.3
Frozen fruits, juices and ades	159.5	141.1	158.9	163.4	180.3	199.7	198.9	194.4	201.4	194.2
Fresh vegetables except potatoes	175.7	169.4	194.1	186.7	148.7	146.6	174.1	171.4	199.1	169.2
Canned vegetables and juices	155.7	170.3	164.9	161.7	166.7	168.4	169.6	170.2	170.6	171.3
Frozen vegetables	161.5	178.6	178.9	175.9	184.0	188.2	189.0	186.7	191.6	193.3
Irish potatoes for consumer use	210.0	155.7	141.1	175.2	236.1	258.1	228.8	180.5	179.1	183.0
Eggs for fresh use	152.4	123.3	123.4	157.4	128.1	148.5	132.9	151.1	151.6	169.7
Bakery products	237.5	245.8	244.8	247.2	254.8	254.5	255.6	258.7	259.2	259.5
Meats	143.7	134.8	151.1	155.6	170.1	174.2	178.0	173.4	174.2	174.1
Beef/veal products, fresh or frozen	153.7	142.4	157.1	160.7	178.0	180.1	189.9	181.8	182.7	186.5
Pork prods., fresh, froz. or processed	130.7	115.7	142.6	149.8	161.5	170.5	168.5	166.7	167.0	160.5
Processed poultry	138.4	141.3	143.3	139.7	138.9	141.9	140.7	143.9	149.2	146.9
Unprocessed and packaged fish	255.4	250.9	272.4	284.2	289.7	286.2	289.2	281.2	285.9	289.9
Dairy products	182.7	157.1	174.0	175.7	204.5	208.2	204.8	199.3	198.0	196.8
Processed fruits and vegetables	166.8	176.2	176.6	175.6	183.5	186.7	187.4	187.3	189.5	189.6
Shortening and cooking oil	293.2	225.6	233.6	260.9	307.7	308.2	308.5	297.6	302.5	303.4
Soft drinks	174.9	181.8	183.9	182.7	187.4	187.1	187.4	189.2	189.0	188.1
Finished consumer goods less foods	189.1	179.4	190.4	194.2	209.3	207.1	208.4	206.8	206.0	204.9
Alcoholic beverages	166.0	172.0	175.1	179.1	179.7	179.6	179.9	183.9	184.0	184.5
Apparel	128.0	129.3	129.5	130.1	133.3	134.3	135.3	134.7	135.3	135.3
Footwear	156.9	159.9	162.4	163.9	167.6	169.2	168.7	170.1	170.2	170.3
Tobacco prods., incl. fresh & redried	508.8	539.3	570.5	593.3	613.1	612.8	613.3	615.3	616.0	622.2
Intermediate materials ³	188.3	172.5	183.4	187.8	204.4	202.9	203.5	200.7	200.7	199.3
Materials for food manufacturing	180.4	165.1	174.4	179.3	195.7	198.4	198.5	195.6	197.2	196.4
Flour	239.8	182.9	182.4	209.9	222.4	221.7	224.7	206.4	214.4	212.1
Refined sugar and byproducts ⁴	137.2	157.8	185.7	197.2	215.3	204.1	204.6	205.3	207.7	208.3
Crude materials ⁵	251.8	175.2	212.2	227.0	255.9	250.7	253.0	242.5	250.0	241.6
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	163.4	134.5	152.4	164.6	191.4	196.3	192.1	186.4	188.0	184.6
Fruits, melons, fresh/dry vegs. & nuts	157.6	146.7	161.9	172.8	151.1	155.9	165.6	160.9	173.7	163.9
Grains	208.0	148.6	160.2	216.0	261.4	263.7	266.5	240.6	243.4	226.9
Slaughter livestock	123.6	110.5	131.3	134.4	158.3	166.9	159.6	163.8	163.7	161.9
Slaughter poultry	199.0	188.9	208.8	196.9	206.5	209.1	197.7	189.3	196.9	209.1
Plant and animal fibers	98.8	83.3	118.8	135.7	134.3	141.7	160.5	154.0	158.4	157.7
Fluid milk	137.2	95.9	121.9	124.8	165.2	164.5	156.2	148.8	148.8	148.0
Oilseeds	221.2	192.3	191.0	231.7	251.3	242.1	249.0	226.5	224.3	212.3

Last 3 columns are Preliminary data. 1. Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. 2. Includes all raw, intermediate, and processed foods (excludes soft drinks, alcoholic beverages & manufactured animal feeds). 3. Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. 4. All types and sizes of refined sugar. 5. Products entering market for the first time that have not been manufactured at that point.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Producer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7705.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads

	Annual			2010	2011					
	2008	2009	2010	Aug	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct
Market basket¹										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	225.1	224.1	225.7	224.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	147.4	127.0	144.8	144.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	267.0	276.5	269.3	268.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	22.9	19.8	22.5	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	201.8	200.6	206.2	209.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	124.3	114.2	128.8	129.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	281.3	289.1	285.7	290.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	31.2	28.8	31.6	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	210.4	197.0	199.2	198.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	145.4	103.7	132.7	136.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	270.3	283.0	260.6	256.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	33.2	25.3	31.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poultry										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	200.9	204.2	204.0	203.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	155.4	146.6	161.1	162.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	253.3	270.6	253.4	251.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	41.4	38.4	42.3	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Eggs										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	222.7	190.0	192.8	183.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	160.6	112.4	120.2	107.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	334.4	329.5	323.3	320.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	46.3	38.0	40.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cereal and bakery products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	244.9	252.6	250.5	249.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	191.2	143.0	144.7	147.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	252.3	267.9	265.2	264.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	9.6	6.9	7.1	7.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fresh fruit										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	381.8	356.4	355.9	337.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	191.0	167.9	179.2	176.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	469.9	443.4	437.5	411.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	15.8	14.9	15.9	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fresh vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	309.8	299.4	305.5	296.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	170.8	167.5	189.4	163.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	381.3	367.2	365.2	364.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	18.7	19.0	21.1	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Processed fruits and vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	228.5	243.6	240.4	242.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	163.6	157.2	157.9	159.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	248.7	270.6	266.2	268.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	17.0	15.3	15.6	15.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fats and oils										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	196.8	201.2	200.6	201.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value (1982-84=100)	207.2	146.6	167.8	157.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	192.9	221.3	212.6	218.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value-retail cost (%)	28.3	19.6	22.5	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table, next page.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads (continued)

	Annual			2010			2011			
	2009	2010	2011	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Beef, all fresh retail value (cents/lb.)	389.3	402.1	444.1	411.6	444.9	448.0	444.6	449.6	449.5	457.2
Beef, Choice										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	426.0	439.5	482.7	443.8	478.1	487.2	491.4	493.3	500.1	501.6
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	217.2	241.1	275.7	248.5	270.9	275.6	278.2	282.4	293.9	290.8
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	181.0	203.9	240.8	216.6	230.9	237.6	245.8	259.2	263.4	257.6
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	245.0	235.6	241.9	227.2	247.2	249.6	245.6	234.1	236.7	244.0
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	208.8	198.4	207.0	195.3	207.2	211.6	213.2	210.9	206.2	210.8
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	36.2	37.2	34.9	31.9	40.0	38.0	32.4	23.2	30.5	33.2
Farm value-retail value (%)	42.5	46.4	49.9	48.8	48.3	48.8	50.0	52.5	52.7	51.4
Pork										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	292.0	311.4	343.4	318.8	346.6	351.2	356.1	346.8	351.1	346.1
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	111.3	141.2	158.8	142.3	165.6	173.0	165.1	163.5	155.3	152.5
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	71.5	95.7	114.0	88.3	123.3	131.1	112.3	117.1	109.1	106.9
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	220.5	215.7	229.4	230.5	223.3	220.1	243.8	229.7	242.0	239.2
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	180.7	170.2	184.6	176.5	181.0	178.2	191.0	183.3	195.8	193.6
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	39.8	45.5	44.8	54.0	42.3	41.9	52.8	46.4	46.2	45.6
Farm value-retail value (%)	24.5	30.7	33.2	27.7	35.6	37.3	31.5	33.8	31.1	30.9

1. Retail costs are based on CPI-U of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Farm value is the payment for the quantity of farm equivalent to the retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale, and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail value and farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing. 2. Weighted-average value of retail cuts from pork and Choice yield grade 3 beef. Prices from BLS. 3. Value of wholesale (boxed beef) and wholesale cuts (pork) equivalent to 1 pound of retail cuts adjusted for transportation costs and by-product values. 4. Market value to producer for live animal equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts, minus value of by-products. 5. Charges for retailing and other marketing services such as wholesaling and in-city transportation. 6. Charges for livestock marketing, processing, and transportation. *Information contacts: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375, William F. Hahn (202) 694-5175*

Table 9—Price Indexes of Food Marketing Costs

	Annual			2009	2010			2011		
	2008	2009	2010	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	<i>1987=100*</i>									
Labor—hourly earnings and benefits	617.8	639.2	647.8	643.9	646.8	648.7	648.1	647.6	650.6	647.1
Processing	617.7	635.1	635.2	639.2	632.4	635.1	634.8	638.6	642.3	642.4
Wholesaling	747.0	792.5	821.1	800.7	826.3	819.6	819.5	819.1	821.9	812.8
Retailing	560.8	575.6	583.8	579.4	581.9	586.8	585.6	581.0	583.2	578.5
Packaging and containers	534.0	544.0	558.7	539.6	549.8	562.9	563.5	558.6	565.4	573.8
Paperboard boxes and containers	482.9	491.4	508.6	485.4	488.4	507.1	518.0	521.0	522.0	523.3
Metal cans	596.3	664.7	670.5	658.7	688.0	688.4	670.6	634.9	636.1	638.5
Paper bags and related products	650.0	623.6	656.4	623.3	631.9	659.4	663.3	671.0	688.6	706.8
Plastic films and bottles	465.4	443.6	453.1	439.8	445.6	457.4	455.5	454.2	467.7	489.5
Glass containers	615.7	640.2	649.4	639.1	648.8	648.8	650.0	650.0	658.7	665.8
Metal foil	285.9	272.0	267.5	259.8	264.4	265.9	268.0	271.9	277.4	277.1
Transportation services	558.9	527.5	555.2	535.4	545.9	555.9	558.3	560.6	580.3	608.1
Advertising	779.4	780.6	782.2	780.9	782.1	781.7	781.5	783.5	780.2	780.3
Fuel and power	1,381.3	1,004.3	1,115.6	1,045.7	1,091.3	1,110.5	1,113.2	1,147.4	1,236.5	1,320.5
Electric	673.2	690.2	706.8	680.0	683.4	707.8	736.8	699.2	705.5	719.0
Petroleum	2,188.4	1,202.7	1,548.4	1,377.3	1,467.7	1,541.3	1,497.2	1,687.4	1,948.1	2,202.4
Natural gas	1,923.8	1,496.6	1,468.5	1,454.0	1,536.4	1,450.2	1,461.9	1,425.5	1,445.3	1,433.3
Communications, water and sewage	364.9	380.2	392.9	386.0	389.2	391.2	394.8	396.4	397.8	399.2
Rent	281.1	278.9	274.4	275.2	274.0	274.0	274.5	274.8	275.7	275.7
Maintenance and repair	718.8	743.8	751.6	746.9	748.1	749.6	753.1	755.6	757.2	759.5
Business services	666.9	685.9	698.7	692.8	695.7	695.7	699.3	701.1	705.3	705.3
Supplies	491.9	463.4	496.3	475.3	490.4	497.3	491.5	506.1	534.9	561.8
Property taxes and insurance	776.3	789.2	789.3	789.7	788.8	788.2	789.1	791.1	793.8	795.7
Interest, short-term	28.0	4.8	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.9	1.8
Total marketing cost index	625.0	616.3	632.3	621.1	627.8	633.1	633.4	634.9	644.3	651.9

Last two quarters preliminary. * Indexes measure changes in employee earnings and benefits and in prices of supplies used in processing, wholesaling, and retailing U.S. farm foods purchased for at-home consumption. *Information contact: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375*

Table 10—U.S. Meat Supply & Use

	Beg. stocks	Production1	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption		Conversion factor3	Primary market price4
							Total	Per capita2		
							Million lbs.5			
							Lbs.		\$/cwt	
Beef										
2004	518	24,650	3,679	28,847	460	637	27,750	66	0.700	84.75
2005	637	24,787	3,599	29,023	697	571	27,754	66	0.700	87.28
2006	571	26,256	3,085	29,912	1,145	630	28,137	66	0.700	85.41
2007	630	26,523	3,052	30,205	1,431	630	28,144	65	0.700	91.82
2008	630	26,682	2,930	30,242	1,515	600	28,127	65	0.700	88-92
Pork										
2004	532	20,529	1,099	22,160	2,181	543	19,437	51	0.776	52.51
2005	543	20,705	1,024	22,272	2,666	494	19,112	50	0.776	50.05
2006	494	21,074	990	22,558	2,995	514	19,048	49	0.776	47.26
2007	514	21,962	968	23,444	3,138	542	19,763	51	0.776	47.09
2008	542	23,554	925	25,021	3,735	600	20,686	53	0.776	40-42
Veal6										
2004	5	176	0	181	0	4	177	0.6	0.83	121.59
2005	4	165	0	169	0	5	164	0.6	0.83	135.42
2006	5	156	0	161	0	6	155	0.5	0.83	133.42
2007	6	145	0	151	0	7	144	0.5	0.83	122.25
2008	7	150	0	157	0	4	153	0.5	0.83	116.36
Lamb and mutton										
2004	4	200	181	385	8	3	373	1	0.89	96.69
2005	3	191	180	375	9	10	355	1	0.89	97.76
2006	10	190	190	390	18	16	356	1	0.89	77.31
2007	16	188	202	406	10	13	384	1	0.89	84.93
2008	13	181	200	394	9	18	367	1	0.89	88.06
Total red meat										
2004	1,059	45,555	4,960	51,574	2,649	1,187	47,737	119	--	--
2005	1,187	45,848	4,803	51,838	3,373	1,080	47,385	117	--	--
2006	1,080	47,675	4,265	53,020	4,158	1,166	47,696	117	--	--
2007	1,166	48,817	4,223	54,206	4,579	1,192	48,435	118	--	--
2008	1,192	50,567	4,055	55,814	5,259	1,222	48,333	119	--	--
<i>¢/lb</i>										
Broilers										
2004	608	33,699	27	34,334	4,783	713	28,837	84	0.859	74
2005	713	34,986	34	35,733	5,203	924	29,607	86	0.859	71
2006	924	35,120	47	36,090	5,205	745	30,139	87	0.859	64
2007	745	35,739	61	36,545	5,772	739	30,034	85	0.859	76
2008	739	36,505	60	37,304	6,000	675	30,629	86	0.859	78-82
Mature chickens										
2004	3	504	2	509	213	3	293	1	1	--
2005	3	516	1	520	130	2	388	1	1	--
2006	2	504	3	509	159	5	345	1	1	--
2007	5	498	4	507	165	2	341	1	1	--
2008	2	525	3	529	150	2	377	1	1	--
Turkeys										
2004	354	5,383	5	5,741	442	288	5,010	17	1	70
2005	288	5,432	8	5,728	570	206	4,952	17	1	73
2006	206	5,607	12	5,825	547	218	5,060	17	1	77
2007	218	5,880	9	6,107	554	261	5,292	18	1	82
2008	261	6,084	12	6,357	605	275	5,477	18	1	83-87
Total poultry										
2004	966	39,585	33	40,584	5,439	1,005	34,140	102	--	--
2005	1,005	40,935	42	41,981	5,902	1,132	34,947	104	--	--
2006	1,132	41,231	61	42,425	5,911	969	35,544	105	--	--
2007	969	42,117	74	43,159	6,490	1,002	35,667	104	--	--
2008	1,002	43,114	75	44,190	6,755	952	36,483	106	--	--
Red meat and poultry										
2004	2,025	85,140	4,993	92,157	8,089	2,192	81,877	222	--	--
2005	2,192	86,783	4,845	93,819	9,274	2,212	82,333	221	--	--
2006	2,212	88,907	4,326	95,445	10,070	2,135	83,240	221	--	--
2007	2,135	90,934	4,297	97,365	11,069	2,194	84,102	222	--	--
2008	2,194	93,681	4,130	100,004	12,014	2,174	85,816	224	--	--

-- = Not available. Values for the last 2 years are forecasts. 1. Total including farm production for red meat and federally inspected plus nonfederally inspected for poultry. 2. Retail-weight basis. 3. Red meat, carcass to retail conversion; poultry, ready-to-cook production to retail weight. 4. Beef: Medium #1, Nebraska Direct 1,100-1,300 lb.; pork: barrows and gilts, Iowa, Southern Minnesota; veal: farm price of calves; lamb and mutton: choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo; broilers: wholesale 12-city average; turkeys: wholesale NY 8-16 lb. young hens. 5. Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook for poultry. 6. Beginning in 1989, veal trade is no longer reported separately. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

Table 11—U.S. Egg Supply and Use

Year	Beg. stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Hatching Use	Ending Stocks	Consumption		Primary
								Total	Per Capita	Market Price
	<i>Million Dozen</i>							<i>Number</i>		<i>\$/doz.</i>
2000	7.6	7,062.0	8.4	7,078.0	171.1	940.2	11.4	5,955.3	253.1	0.689
2001	11.4	7,187.0	8.9	7,207.3	190.0	964.2	10.4	6,042.7	254.1	0.671
2002	10.4	7,270.0	15.0	7,295.4	174.0	961.3	10.3	6,149.8	256.2	0.671
2003	10.3	7,299.0	13.3	7,322.6	146.0	959.4	13.7	6,203.5	256.0	0.879
2004	13.7	7,450.0	12.7	7,476.4	167.6	988.1	14.5	6,306.2	258.0	0.822
2005	14.5	7,538.0	7.5	7,560.0	203.3	996.7	16.0	6,344.0	257.2	0.655
2006	16.0	7,650.0	7.9	7,673.9	202.1	992.2	12.5	6,467.1	259.7	0.718
2007	12.5	7,587.0	14.3	7,613.8	250.3	1,016.3	11.1	6,336.1	251.7	1.144
2008	11.1	7,501.0	14.3	7,526.4	206.3	996.3	17.2	6,306.6	248.3	1.283
2009	17.2	7,546.0	10.5	7,573.7	242.2	955.2	18.0	6,358.3	248.2	1.030
2010	18.0	7,622.0	11.8	7,651.8	258.4	982.7	19.3	6,391.4	247.3	1.063
2011	19.3	7,659.0	21.2	7,699.5	279.8	953.9	27.4	6,438.4	247.1	1.153

Values for the last year are forecasts. Values for the previous year are preliminary. * Cartoned grade A large eggs, New York.
 Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 12—U.S. Milk Supply & Use

Production	Commercial			Imports ²	Total commercial supply	Commercial			CCC net removals				
	Farm use	Farm marketings	Beg. stocks			CCC net removals	Ending stocks	Exports ³	Disappearance	All milk price ¹	Skim solids basis	Total solids basis ⁴	
<i>Billion lbs. (milkfat basis)</i>										<i>\$/cwt</i>	<i>Billion lbs.</i>		
2002	170.1	1.1	168.9	7.0	5.1	181.1	0.3	9.9		170.9	12.18	9.7	6.0
2003	170.4	1.1	169.3	9.9	5.0	184.2	1.2	8.3		174.7	12.55	8.1	5.4
2004	170.9	1.1	169.8	8.3	5.3	183.4	-0.1	7.2	3.4	176.4	16.05	1.3	0.7
2005	176.9	1.1	175.8	7.2	7.5	190.5	0.0	8.0	3.3	179.2	15.13	-1.0	-0.6
2006	181.8	1.1	180.7	8.0	7.5	196.2	0.0	9.5	3.4	180.7	12.88	0.7	0.5
2007	185.7	1.1	184.6	9.5	7.2	201.3	0.0	10.4	5.7	185.2	19.13	0.0	0.0
2008	190.0	1.1	188.9	10.3	5.3	204.6	0.0	10.1	8.7	185.7	18.33	1.3	0.8
2009	189.3	1.0	188.3	10.1	5.6	204.0	0.7	11.3	4.5	187.3	12.83	2.9	2.0
2010	192.8	1.0	191.8	11.3	4.1	207.2	0.2	10.9	8.3	187.8	16.29	0.0	0.0
2011	196.2	1.0	195.2	10.9	3.5	209.7	0.0	10.9	9.5	189.3	20.14	0.0	0.0
2012	199.0	1.0	198.0	10.9	3.3	212.1	0.0	11.5	8.6	192.0	18.35	0.0	0.0

Values for latest year are forecasts. Values for the preceding year are preliminary and estimated. 1. Delivered to plants and dealers; does not reflect deductions.

2. Imports have been revised back to 2004. The new series has added a number of tariff lines and relies solely on Census data.

3. Exports on a milk equivalent fat basis are now reported separately from commercial disappearance. Historical data available back to 2004.

4. Arbitrarily weighted average of milkfat basis (40 percent) and skim solids basis (60 percent). *Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148*

Table 13 -- Poultry & Eggs

	2008	Annual 2009	2010	2010 Nov	2011 June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	2011 Nov
Broilers										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)										
Wholesale price 12-city (cents/lb.)	36,906.4	35,510.5	36,910.5	3,174.9	3,283.2	3,012.6	3,334.7	3,178.9	3,096.1	2,907.1
Price of grower feed (\$/ton) 1/	79.7	77.6	82.9	78.4	82.4	80.0	80.9	75.4	73.7	76.5
Broiler-feed price ratio 2/	256.9	218.4	219.3	262.9	316.1	313.3	331.0	303.4	286.7	281.3
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	3.7	4.1	4.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2
Broiler-type chicks hatched (mil.)	718.8	745.0	615.9	737.6	717.0	716.2	718.4	658.0	639.4	666.9
	9,468.1	9,146.6	9,275.8	786.4	768.7	770.4	760.9	721.2	717.4	704.1
Turkey										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)										
Wholesale price, Eastern U.S. 8-16 lb. Young hens (cents/lb.)	6,246.4	5,662.4	5,644.3	461.4	519.3	448.1	501.3	473.2	524.5	511.4
Price of turkey grower feed (\$/ton) 1/	84.5	76.5	90.4	97.9	103.1	104.0	105.4	109.8	114.8	113.6
Turkey-feed price ratio 2/	249.2	199.8	199.3	241.8	289.6	287.2	300.9	281.2	262.0	264.4
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	4.6	5.0	6.1	5.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.9	5.9
Poults placed in U.S. (mil.)	260.6	396.1	261.8	174.1	447.9	508.7	524.8	528.4	509.7	406.9
	295.6	274.0	275.3	22.6	23.8	24.9	23.9	22.3	21.4	22.1
Eggs										
Farm production (mil.)										
Average number of layers (mil.)	90,019.0	90,557.0	91,465.0	7,920.0	7,505.0	7,740.0	7,734.0	7,510.0	7,790.0	7,612.0
Rate of lay (eggs per layer on farms)	338.7	337.9	340.1	342.7	336.5	336.1	336.0	335.7	336.2	337.9
Cartoned price, New York, grade A large (cents/doz.) 3/	265.8	268.0	268.9	23.1	22.3	23.0	23.0	22.4	23.2	22.5
Price of laying feed (\$/ton) 1/	128.3	103.0	106.3	134.2	100.5	104.3	131.9	116.9	124.4	125.3
Egg-feed price ratio 2/	254.9	235.9	234.3	266.7	360.4	359.2	340.3	338.6	300.0	300.0
	8.6	7.2	7.5	8.1	4.9	4.9	6.7	5.6	6.8	6.8
Stocks, first of month										
Frozen (mil. doz.)	11.1	17.2	18.0	17.4	22.0	25.7	25.8	23.5	24.2	25.7
Replacement chicks hatched (mil.)	467.8	468.4	490.4	37.8	39.3	37.4	41.6	40.3	37.8	37.5

1/ Calculated from price ratios that were revised February 1995. 2/ Pounds of feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs or 1 lb. of broiler or turkey liveweight (revised February 1995). 3/ Price of cartoned eggs to volume buyers for delivery to retailers.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 14—Dairy

				2010			2011			
	2008	2009	2010	Dec	July	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat (\$/cwt)	17.44	11.36	14.40	13.83	21.39	21.67	19.07	18.03	19.07	18.77
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices										
Butter (cents/lb.)	146.3	124.3	172.8	163.3	204.4	208.8	187.2	183.0	173.6	161.2
Am. cheese, 40 pound blocks (cents/lb.)	185.6	129.6	149.6	138.1	211.5	197.3	175.6	172.3	187.2	161.7
Wholesale price										
Nonfat dry milk (cents/lb.) ¹	130.4	101.0	124.7	125.5	163.5	156.3	153.9	150.2	147.3	145.2
USDA net removals										
Total (mil. lb.) ²	24.0	703.0	112.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Butter (mil. lb.)	0.0	28.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Am. cheese (mil. lb.)	0.0	3.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfat dry milk (mil. lb.)	110.7	229.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk										
Milk prod. 23 states (mil. lb.)	176,589	175,312	179,138	15,025	15,400	15,347	14,750	15,162	14,739	15,425
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,704	20,849	21,440	1,791	1,819	1,812	1,741	1,788	1,739	1,818
Number of milk cows (1,000)	8,495	8,409	8,355	8,387	8,468	8,471	8,743	8,481	8,474	8,486
U.S. milk production (mil. lb.) ³	189,978	189,320	192,819	16,142	16,498	16,436	15,787	16,279	15,820	16,551
Stocks, beginning ²										
Total (mil. lb.)	10,364	10,056	11,347	10,516	13,355	13,609	12,960	12,439	11,705	10,501
Commercial (mil. lb.)	10,356	10,045	11,334	10,516	13,355	13,609	12,960	12,439	11,705	10,501
Government (mil. lb.)	8	11	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports, total (mil. lb.) ²	3,902	4,058	3,097	270	187	244	236	330	412	--
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.) ²	193,105	189,373	195,552	16,219	16,350	17,243	16,464	17,261	17,356	--
Butter										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,651.1	1,569.1	1,562.1	158.1	135.1	133.0	137.3	146.1	152.5	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	155.1	119.0	133.0	69.9	190.3	187.8	165.7	151.0	130.7	93.5
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1710.1	1,567.6	1,629.0	147.3	137.7	155.7	154.0	170.3	196.0	--
American cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	4,055.1	4,168.1	4,289.2	371.1	350.5	348.3	338.9	352.4	347.8	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	507.9	538.1	585.0	625.3	617.7	647.1	642.9	634.6	615.2	584.0
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	4,064.1	4,193.4	4,265.9	367.9	321.5	353.0	348.0	372.9	380.8	--
Other cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	5,785.2	5,936.6	6,159.6	536.6	504.9	520.6	529.0	545.2	358.6	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	289.6	313.9	381.8	400.8	432.3	436.1	418.1	406.8	398.2	385.0
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	6,080.4	6,138.9	6,390.8	548.5	522.4	561.4	561.5	580.5	580.6	--
Nonfat dry milk										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,516.2	1,487.8	1,560.3	141.4	133.5	114.9	103.8	100.6	120.1	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	163.7	200.2	132.5	127.9	189.8	193.0	167.9	150.8	143.4	146.3
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,377.4	1,346.2	1,548.8	126.0	130.3	140.1	120.9	109.4	117.1	--
Frozen dessert										
Production (mil. gal.) ⁴	1,315.2	1,294.0	1,283.0	77.3	116.8	122.2	106.4	92.2	81.6	--
					2011			2012		
	2009	2010	2011	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Milk production (mil. lb.)	189,334	192,819	196,039	50,432	48,715	48,471	49,715	50,970	49,015	48,825
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,572	21,149	21,316	5,483	5,290	5,260	5,395	5,540	5,345	5,330
No. of milk cows (1,000)	9,203	9,117	9,195	9,198	9,209	9,215	9,215	9,200	9,170	9,160

-- = Not available. Quarterly values for latest year are preliminary. 1. Prices paid f.o.b. Central States production area.

2. Milk equivalent, fat basis. 3. Monthly data ERS estimates. 4. Hard ice cream, total lowfat ice cream, and hard sherbet.

Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148

Table 15—Wool

	Annual			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
U.S. wool price (¢/lb.) ¹	190	241	235	235	236	232	207	185	187	163
Imported wool price (¢/lb.) ²	263	302	249	249	235	240	252	237	--	--
U.S. mill consumption, scoured										
Carpet wool (1,000 lb.)	6,891	6,017	7,775	1,908	1,529	2,285	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Wool price delivered at U.S. mills, clean basis, Graded Territory 64's (20.60-22.04 microns) staple 2-3/4" and up.

2. Wool price, Charleston, SC warehouse, clean basis, Australian 60/62's, type 64A (24 micron). Duty since 1982 has been 10 cents.

Information contact: Wilma L. Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 16—Meat Animals

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Cattle on feed (United States, 1000+ head capacity)										
Number on feed (1,000 head) ¹	11,299	11,804	11,974	11,599	10,967	11,760	12,099	12,097	11,966	11,853
Placed on feed (1,000 head)	23,556	23,595	23,410	1,960	2,716	2,134	1,701	1,787	1,723	1,736
Marketings (1,000 head)	22,172	22,477	22,466	1,843	1,876	1,738	1,645	1,858	1,776	1,842
Other disappearance (1,000 head)	879	948	821	72	47	57	58	60	60	63
Market prices (\$/cwt)										
Slaughter cattle										
Choice steers, 1,100-1,300 lb.										
Texas	87.88	86.16	93.13	96.60	92.87	93.66	93.01	92.45	91.83	89.40
Neb. direct	87.28	85.41	91.82	96.39	91.69	93.37	90.50	88.63	90.85	89.28
Boning utility cows, Sioux Falls	54.36	47.56	52.12	52.00	53.20	46.25	48.75	50.00	55.94	55.69
Feeder steers										
Medium no. 1, Oklahoma City										
600-650 lb.	120.10	117.68	115.47	118.07	113.24	110.47	109.70	105.21	113.16	113.20
750-800 lb.	110.94	107.14	108.23	103.92	111.26	109.94	105.43	97.45	102.89	100.40
Slaughter hogs										
Barrows and gilts, 51-52 percent lean										
National Base converted to live equal.	50.01	47.28	47.10	45.47	41.96	36.95	39.40	36.77	42.74	39.40
Sows, Iowa, S.MN 1-2 300-400 lb.	42.70	36.24	35.38	36.53	30.89	28.32	24.16	21.60	25.89	25.33
Slaughter sheep and lambs										
Lambs, Choice, San Angelo										
	97.76	77.31	84.94	84.50	84.90	84.83	92.92	86.63	88.82	83.25
Ewes, Good, San Angelo										
	55.23	39.50	40.59	47.69	34.10	39.00	41.75	41.69	37.75	37.69
Feeder lambs										
Choice, San Angelo	130.62	105.10	103.84	101.75	100.05	100.13	106.50	105.63	119.88	114.56
Wholesale meat prices, Midwest										
Boxed beef cut-out value										
Choice, 600-900 lb.	145.78	146.88	149.78	159.23	144.09	145.39	148.25	146.41	149.63	144.42
Select, 600-900 lb.	136.36	132.62	140.02	149.80	132.86	132.67	134.27	138.06	146.11	142.64
Pork cutout	69.84	67.62	67.54	66.36	60.43	58.89	58.67	56.71	61.42	57.57
Pork loins, bone-in, 1/4" trim, 14-19 lb.	113.22	104.46	104.17	101.04	93.41	88.25	86.46	87.70	90.22	90.33
Pork bellies, 12-14 lb.	81.46	82.81	88.97	93.25	71.58	75.69	77.08	75.56	78.94	67.26
Hams, bone-in, trimmed, 20-23 lb.	64.07	64.04	57.96	56.50	56.43	52.55	50.61	48.66	57.31	49.10
All fresh beef retail price	364.30	361.30	377.40	372.00	377.30	383.50	379.30	382.50	387.70	390.60
Commercial slaughter (1,000 head) ²										
Cattle										
Steers	17,082	17,478	17,285	1,393	1,481	1,340	1,279	1,391	1,274	1,328
Heifers	9,932	9,820	10,207	820	970	873	799	867	818	839
Cows	4,862	5,336	5,675	488	541	527	483	545	465	473
Bull and stags	511	511	554	46	54	47	41	45	40	47
Calves	734	711	758	71	65	59	61	72	69	71
Sheep and lambs	2,698	2,699	2,694	280	248	237	229	213	212	231
Hogs	103,382	104,737	109,172	9,202	10,657	10,049	9,690	10,557	9,378	9,662
Barrows and gilts	99,962	100,113	104,352	8,790	10,203	9,634	9,301	10,128	8,992	9,242
Commercial production (mil. lb.)										
Beef	24,683	26,152	26,421	2,118	2,443	2,229	2,061	2,232	2,039	2,103
Veal	156	147	137	14	11	10	10	11	11	11
Lamb and mutton	187	185	183	20	16	16	15	15	15	16
Pork	20,685	21,054	21,943	1,861	2,145	2,045	1,973	2,158	1,903	1,963
		Annual		2006		2007				2008
	2005	2006	2007	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Hogs and pigs (U.S.) ³										
Inventory (1,000 head) ¹	60,975	61,449	62,490	61,687	62,914	62,490	61,860	63,951	67,019	66,963
Breeding (1,000 head) ¹	5,969	6,011	6,087	6,060	6,079	6,087	6,110	6,120	6,149	6,161
Market (1,000 head) ¹	55,005	55,438	56,402	55,627	56,835	56,402	55,749	57,830	60,869	60,801
Farrowings (1,000 head)	11,535	11,630	12,151	2,912	2,949	2,885	2,905	2,993	2,905	3,051
Pig crop (1,000 head)	103,965	105,618	111,859	26,519	26,857	26,396	27,896	28,875	28,690	28,094
Cattle on Feed, (1,000 head) ¹										
Steers and steer calves	7,175	7,570	7,574	7,092	7,197	7,574	7,433	6,742	6,832	7,646
Heifers and heifer calves	4,046	4,147	4,303	3,710	4,122	4,303	4,142	3,928	4,070	4,381
Cows and bulls	78	87	97	70	66	97	69	67	65	70

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning of period. 2. Classes estimated. 3. Quarters are Dec. of preceding year to Feb. (I), Mar.-May (II), June-Aug. (III), and Sept.-Nov. (IV). Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173.

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization ^{1, 2}

	Area		Yield ³	Production	Total supply ⁴	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price ⁵
	Planted	Harvested									
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Bu./acre</i>									
Wheat							<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2005/06	57.3	46.8	38.6	1,808	2,501	117	1,020	908	2,045	456	4.26
2006/07	60.5	51.0	40.2	2,051	2,620	16	1,035	1,263	2,314	306	6.48
2007/08	63.2	55.7	44.9	2,499	2,932	255	1,005	1,015	2,275	657	6.78
2008/09*	59.2	49.9	44.5	2,218	2,993	150	987	881	2,018	976	4.87
2009/10*	53.6	47.6	46.4	2,208	3,294	170	1,006	1,275	2,451	843	5.6-5.8
Rice ⁶							<i>Mil. cwt (rough equiv)</i>				<i>\$/cwt</i>
2005/06	2.8	2.8	6,898.0	194.6	258.3	--	126.6	92.3	218.9	39.4	9.96
2006/07	2.8	2.7	7,219.0	198.4	261.7	--	125.5	106.6	232.1	29.6	12.80
2007/08	3.0	3.0	6,846.0	203.7	252.6	--	126.4	95.6	222.0	30.6	16.80
2008/09*	3.1	3.1	7,085.0	219.9	269.4	--	122.6	110.2	232.7	36.7	14.40
2009/10*	3.6	3.6	6,725.0	243.1	297.8	--	129.0	116.0	245.0	52.8	12.25-12.75
Corn							<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2005/06	78.3	70.6	149.1	10,531	12,510	5,540	3,541	2,125	11,207	1,304	3.04
2006/07	93.5	86.5	150.7	13,038	14,362	5,858	4,442	2,437	12,737	1,624	4.20
2007/08	86.0	78.6	153.9	12,092	13,729	5,182	5,025	1,849	12,056	1,673	4.06
2008/09*	86.4	79.5	164.7	13,092	14,774	5,140	5,939	1,987	13,066	1,708	3.55
2009/10*	88.2	81.4	152.8	12,447	14,175	5,200	6,350	1,950	13,500	675	5.15-5.65
Sorghum							<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2005/06	6.5	4.9	56.1	277	343	113	45	153	311	32	3.29
2006/07	7.7	6.8	73.2	497	530	165	35	277	477	53	4.08
2007/08	8.3	7.3	65.0	472	525	233	95	143	471	55	3.20
2008/09*	6.6	5.5	69.4	383	438	140	90	166	396	41	3.22
2009/10*	5.4	4.8	71.8	345	387	110	90	150	350	37	5.15-5.65
Barley							<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2005/06	3.5	3.0	61.1	180	300	49	162	20	231	69	2.85
2006/07	4.0	3.5	60.0	210	308	30	169	41	240	68	4.02
2007/08	4.2	3.8	63.6	240	337	67	169	13	249	89	5.37
2008/09*	3.6	3.1	73.0	227	333	48	164	6	217	115	4.66
2009/10*	2.9	2.5	73.1	180	306	45	160	8	213	93	3.7-3.9
Oats							<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2005/06	4.2	1.6	59.8	94	252	125	74	3	202	51	1.87
2006/07	3.8	1.5	60.1	90	264	120	74	3	198	67	2.63
2007/08	3.2	1.4	63.7	89	270	108	75	3	186	84	3.15
2008/09*	3.4	1.4	67.5	93	272	115	75	2	192	80	2.02
2009/10*	3.1	1.3	64.3	81	242	115	76	3	194	48	2.35-2.55
Soybeans ⁷							<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2005/06	75.5	74.6	42.9	3,197	3,655	157	1,808	1,116	3,081	574	6.43
2006/07	64.7	64.1	41.7	2,677	3,261	94	1,803	1,159	3,056	205	10.10
2007/08	75.7	74.7	39.7	2,967	3,185	106	1,662	1,279	3,047	138	9.97
2008/09*	77.5	76.4	44.0	3,359	3,512	108	1,752	1,501	3,361	151	9.59
2009/10*	77.4	76.6	43.5	3,329	3,495	110	1,655	1,590	3,355	140	11.1-12.1
Soybean oil							<i>Mil. lbs.</i>				<i>¢/lb.</i>
2005/06	--	--	--	20,489	23,536	--	18,575	1,877	20,451	3,085	31.02
2006/07	--	--	--	20,580	23,730	--	18,335	2,911	21,246	2,485	52.03
2007/08	--	--	--	18,745	21,319	--	16,265	2,193	18,459	2,861	32.16
2008/09*	--	--	--	19,614	22,577	--	15,863	3,357	19,219	3,358	35.95
2009/10*	--	--	--	19,035	22,508	--	17,100	3,000	20,100	2,408	51.5-55.5
Soybean meal							<i>1,000 tons</i>				<i>\$/ton</i> ⁸
2005/06	--	--	--	43,054	43,524	--	34,377	8,804	43,181	343	205.44
2006/07	--	--	--	42,284	42,768	--	33,232	9,242	42,474	294	335.94
2007/08	--	--	--	39,102	39,484	--	30,752	8,497	39,249	235	331.17
2008/09*	--	--	--	41,700	42,095	--	30,619	11,175	41,794	302	311.27
2009/10*	--	--	--	39,583	40,050	--	30,500	9,250	39,750	300	340-370

See footnotes at end of table, next page

Table 18—Cash Prices, Selected U.S. Commodities

	Marketing year 1			2010		2011				
	2008	2009	2010	Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Wheat, no. 1 HRW, Kansas City (\$/bu.) ²	7.03	5.24	7.55	7.04	9.38	8.61	8.03	8.63	8.30	7.77
Wheat, DNS, Minneapolis (\$/bu.) ³	8.53	6.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rice, S.W. La. (\$/cwt) ⁴	29.52	23.35	24.35	22.81	23.81	23.81	23.81	23.81	23.81	23.81
Corn, no. 2 yellow, 30-day, Chicago (\$/bu.)	3.89	3.64	6.38	5.21	7.21	7.25	6.96	7.28	6.90	6.33
Sorghum, no. 2 yellow, Kansas City (\$/cwt)	5.79	5.75	11.04	9.10	12.08	12.21	12.27	12.97	11.79	10.90
Barley, feed, Duluth (\$/bu.)	3.38	2.24	3.67	3.32	4.83	5.06	5.18	5.25	5.14	5.16
Barley, malting Minneapolis (\$/bu.)	5.69	3.58	5.39	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. cotton price, SLM, 1-1/16 in. (¢/lb.) ⁵	47.87	67.65	137.88	108.26	151.93	144.77	113.03	102.89	102.06	97.63
Far Eastern prices Cotlook A Index (¢/lb.) ⁶	61.10	78.13	164.29	128.03	167.26	164.35	--	114.40	116.80	110.44
U.S. M 1-3/32 in. (¢/lb.) ⁷	62.09	81.56	166.60	129.25	180.00	180.00	--	120.75	123.60	115.19
Soybeans, no. 1 yellow, 15-day Chicago (\$/bu)	10.09	9.65	12.97	11.13	13.56	13.67	13.74	13.62	13.00	11.32
Soybean oil, crude, Decatur (¢/lb.)	32.16	35.95	53.20	44.02	56.09	55.68	55.16	54.39	55.13	51.73
Soybean meal, high protein, Decatur (\$/ton)	331.17	311.27	345.52	321.92	342.30	347.45	346.52	349.60	336.32	301.45

-- = Not available. 1. Marketing year runs 12 months beginning June 1 of indicated year for wheat and barley, August 1 for rice and cotton, September 1 for corn, sorghum, and soybeans, and October 1 for soybean meal and oil. 2. Ordinary protein. 3. 14 percent protein. 4. Long grain, milled basis. 5. Average spot market. 6. Liverpool Cotlook "A" Index; average of 5 lowest priced growth. 7. Cotton, Memphis Eastern growth.
Information contact: Beverly Payton (202) 694-5165.

2008 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price	Income support payment rates ¹	ACRE guarantee price ²	Acres enrolled ³	Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields ⁴
Wheat						
			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00		72.75	34.45 / 36.05
2009/2010	2.75	3.92	0.52 / --	6.63	--	-- / --
2010/2011	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
Long-grain rice						
			\$/cwt.		Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	13.705	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Medium-grain rice						
			\$/cwt.		Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	19.155	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Corn						
			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.005		84.45	102.55 / 114.55
2009/2010	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	4.135	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
Sorghum						
			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.005		11.55	56.75 / 58.45
2009/2010	1.95	2.57	0.35 / --	3.645	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Barley						
			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00		8.35	47.45 / 48.55
2009/2010	1.85	2.24	0.24 / --	4.09	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
Oats						
			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.00		2.95	48.35 / 49.85
2009/2010	1.33	1.44	0.024 / --	2.89	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
Soybeans						
			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.005		50.65	30.95 / 34.25
2009/2010	5.00	5.80	0.44 / --	10.055	--	-- / --
2010/2011	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
Upland cotton						
			¢/lb.		Mil. acres	Lb./acre
2008/2009	52.00	71.25	6.67 / 12.585		17.85	595.25 / 630.65
2009/2010	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	54.005	--	-- / --
2010/2011	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
Peanuts						
			\$/ton		Mil. acres	Ton/acre
2008/2009	355	495	36 / 0		1.55	1.4995 / 1.4995
2009/2010	355	495	36 / -	436	--	-- / --
2010/2011	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --

-- = Not available. 1. The first entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 2. ACRE begins in 2009/2010 3. Participating base acres 4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield. 5. Preliminary estimate.

2002 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price ¹	Income support payment rates ²	Acres enrolled ³	Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields ⁴
Wheat					
		\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2002/2003	2.80	3.86	0.52 / 0.00	76.2	34.5 / 36.1
2003/2004	2.80	3.86	0.52 / 0.00	76.2	34.5 / 36.1
2004/2005	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	76.0	34.5 / 36.1
2005/2006	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	75.4	34.5 / 36.1
2006/2007	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	74.8	34.5 / 36.1
2007/2008	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	74.1	34.5 / 36.1
Rice					
		\$/cwt.		Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2002/2003	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 1.65	4.5	48.16 / 51.23
2003/2004	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.07	4.5	48.14 / 51.20
2004/2005	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.82	4.5	48.17 / 51.24
2005/2006	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.50	4.5	48.18 / 51.26
2006/2007	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.00	4.5	48.19 / 51.28
2007/2008	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.00	4.5	48.18 / 51.27
Corn					
		\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2002/2003	1.98	2.60	0.28 / 0.00	87.9	102.3 / 114.3
2003/2004	1.98	2.60	0.28 / 0.00	87.8	102.3 / 114.3
2004/2005	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.29	87.6	102.3 / 114.2
2005/2006	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.35	87.1	102.4 / 114.3
2006/2007	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.00	86.8	102.4 / 114.4
2007/2008	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.00	86.0	102.4 / 114.4
Sorghum					
		\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2002/2003	1.98	2.54	0.35 / 0.00	12.1	56.4 / 58.0
2003/2004	1.98	2.54	0.35 / 0.00	12.1	56.5 / 58.1
2004/2005	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.27	12.0	56.5 / 58.1
2005/2006	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.27	11.9	56.6 / 58.1
2006/2007	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.00	11.8	56.6 / 58.2
2007/2008	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.00	11.7	56.7 / 58.3
Barley					
		\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2002/2003	1.88	2.21	0.24 / 0.00	8.8	47.7 / 48.7
2003/2004	1.88	2.21	0.24 / 0.00	8.8	47.7 / 48.7
2004/2005	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.15	8.7	47.6 / 48.7
2005/2006	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.13	8.7	47.6 / 48.7
2006/2007	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00	8.6	47.6 / 48.6
2007/2008	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00	8.5	47.6 / 48.6
Oats					
		\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2002/2003	1.35	1.40	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.3 / 49.8
2003/2004	1.35	1.40	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.5 / 50.0
2004/2005	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.3 / 49.8
2005/2006	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.4 / 49.9
2006/2007	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.0	48.4 / 49.8
2007/2008	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.0	48.4 / 49.9
Soybeans					
		\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2002/2003	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	53.5	30.8 / 34.1
2003/2004	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	53.4	30.8 / 34.1
2004/2005	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	52.9	30.8 / 34.1
2005/2006	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	52.5	30.8 / 34.1
2006/2007	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	52.0	30.8 / 34.1
2007/2008	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	51.4	30.8 / 34.2
Upland cotton					
		¢/lb.		Mil. acres	Lb./acre
2002/2003	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.9	604.3 / 638.9
2003/2004	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 3.93	18.8	604.7 / 639.3
2004/2005	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.7	601.4 / 636.1
2005/2006	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.5	600.1 / 635.0
2006/2007	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.4	598.9 / 633.9
2007/2008	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 6.43	18.3	598.3 / 633.5
Peanuts					
		\$/ton		Mil. acres	Ton/acre
2002/2003	355	495	36 / 95	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2003/2004	355	495	36 / 73	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2004/2005	355	495	36 / 81	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2005/2006	355	495	36 / 104	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2006/2007	355	495	36 / 104	1.5	1.496 / 1.496
2007/2008	355	495	36 / 49	1.5	1.496 / 1.497

1. Authorized by the Food Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (2002 Act). 2. First entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 3. Participating base acres 4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield.

1996 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Income support payment rates	PFC contract acres enrolled	PFC contract payment yields
Wheat				
	<u>\$/bu.</u>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>bu./acre</i>
1996/1997	2.58	0.874	76.7	34.7
1997/1998	2.58	0.631	76.1	34.7
1998/1999	2.58	0.663	78.9	34.5
1999/2000	2.58	0.637	79.0	34.5
2000/2001	2.58	0.588	78.9	34.5
2001/2002	2.58	0.474	78.5	34.5
Rice				
	<u>\$/cwt.</u>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>cwt./acre</i>
1996/1997	6.50	2.766	4.2	48.30
1997/1998	6.50	2.710	4.2	48.20
1998/1999	6.50	2.921	4.2	48.17
1999/2000	6.50	2.820	4.2	48.15
2000/2001	6.50	2.600	4.1	48.15
2001/2002	6.50	2.100	4.1	48.15
Corn				
	<u>\$/bu.</u>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>bu./acre</i>
1996/1997	1.89	0.251	80.7	102.9
1997/1998	1.89	0.486	80.9	102.8
1998/1999	1.89	0.377	82.0	102.6
1999/2000	1.89	0.363	81.9	102.6
2000/2001	1.89	0.334	81.9	102.7
2001/2002	1.89	0.269	81.7	102.6
Sorghum				
	<u>\$/bu.</u>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>bu./acre</i>
1996/1997	1.81	0.323	13.1	57.3
1997/1998	1.76	0.544	13.1	57.3
1998/1999	1.74	0.452	13.6	56.9
1999/2000	1.74	0.435	13.7	56.9
2000/2001	1.71	0.400	13.6	57.0
2001/2002	1.71	0.324	13.6	57.0
Barley				
	<u>\$/bu.</u>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>bu./acre</i>
1996/1997	1.55	0.332	10.5	47.3
1997/1998	1.57	0.277	10.5	47.2
1998/1999	1.56	0.284	11.2	46.7
1999/2000	1.59	0.271	11.2	46.6
2000/2001	1.62	0.251	11.2	46.6
2001/2002	1.65	0.206	11.1	46.6
Oats				
	<u>\$/bu.</u>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>bu./acre</i>
1996/1997	1.03	0.033	6.2	50.8
1997/1998	1.11	0.031	6.2	50.8
1998/1999	1.11	0.031	6.5	50.7
1999/2000	1.13	0.030	6.5	50.6
2000/2001	1.16	0.028	6.5	50.6
2001/2002	1.21	0.022	6.5	50.6
Soybeans¹				
	<u>\$/bu.</u>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>bu./acre</i>
1996/1997	4.97	--	--	--
1997/1998	5.26	--	--	--
1998/1999	5.26	--	--	--
1999/2000	5.26	--	--	--
2000/2001	5.26	--	--	--
2001/2002	5.26	--	--	--
Upland cotton				
	<u>¢/lb.</u>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Lb./acre</i>
1996/1997	51.92	8.882	16.2	610.0
1997/1998	51.92	7.625	16.2	608.0
1998/1999	51.92	8.173	16.4	604.0
1999/2000	51.92	7.880	16.4	604.0
2000/2001	51.92	7.330	16.3	604.8
2001/2002	51.92	5.990	16.2	605.3

1. No flexibility contract payments for soybeans.

Table 21—Vegetables

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Production ¹										
Total vegetables (1,000 cwt)	804,463	775,761	835,018	774,430	779,019	815,409	796,256	831,325	786,670	--
Fresh (1,000 cwt) ^{2,4}	461,217	462,005	479,054	457,741	459,781	458,110	445,592	440,291	433,896	--
Processed (tons) ^{3,4}	17,162,310	15,687,784	17,798,220	15,834,470	15,961,930	17,864,950	17,533,190	19,551,680	17,638,685	--
Mushrooms (1,000 lbs) ⁵	831,107	836,398	841,162	838,083	833,677	813,849	797,348	803,896	777,064	844,893
Potatoes (1,000 cwt)	458,171	458,199	455,806	423,788	440,698	444,875	415,055	432,601	404,273	424,139
Sweet potatoes (1,000 cwt)	12,799	15,891	16,112	15,730	16,401	18,070	18,443	19,469	23,845	--
Dry edible beans (1,000 cwt)	30,312	22,492	17,788	26,772	24,155	25,586	25,558	25,427	31,801	19,593
Dry edible peas (1,000 cwt)	4,242	5,202	11,419	14,003	13,203	16,287	12,270	17,137	14,221	5,393
	2010					2011				
	Nov	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Shipments (1,000 cwt)										
Fresh	23,876	27,120	32,550	38,783	39,885	29,458	31,329	23,321	22,110	23,383
Iceberg lettuce	2,342	2,318	2,535	2,410	2,563	2,388	2,492	2,425	2,340	2,049
Tomatoes, all	4,355	4,508	5,391	5,343	5,056	4,331	4,085	3,911	3,665	3,986
Dry-bulb onions	4,750	4,985	4,912	4,764	4,369	4,219	4,078	4,301	4,881	4,518
Others ⁶	12,429	15,309	19,712	26,266	27,897	18,520	20,674	12,684	11,224	12,830
Potatoes, all	12,989	16,447	21,845	15,160	12,579	11,399	12,019	12,635	12,442	12,583
Sweet potatoes	1,295	619	799	457	513	516	475	480	697	1,329

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1999. In 2000, greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash were added. In 2002, greens, okra, radishes, eggplant, lima beans, and brussels sprouts were removed from the estimates program due to budget reductions. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, lima beans, spinach, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 2001 not comparable to previous years because of program changes in 2002. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1 - June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloupe, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, other lettuce, bell peppers, chile peppers, squash, asparagus, honeydews, and watermelons.

Table 21—Vegetables

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Production ¹										
Total vegetables (1,000 cwt)	804,463	775,761	835,018	774,430	779,019	815,409	796,256	831,325	786,670	--
Fresh (1,000 cwt) ^{2,4}	461,217	462,005	479,054	457,741	459,781	458,110	445,592	440,291	433,896	--
Processed (tons) ^{3,4}	17,162,310	15,687,784	17,798,220	15,834,470	15,961,930	17,864,950	17,533,190	19,551,680	17,638,685	--
Mushrooms (1,000 lbs) ⁵	831,107	836,398	841,162	838,083	833,677	813,849	797,348	803,896	777,064	844,893
Potatoes (1,000 cwt)	458,171	458,199	455,806	423,788	440,698	444,875	415,055	432,601	404,273	424,139
Sweet potatoes (1,000 cwt)	12,799	15,891	16,112	15,730	16,401	18,070	18,443	19,469	23,845	--
Dry edible beans (1,000 cwt)	30,312	22,492	17,788	26,772	24,155	25,586	25,558	25,427	31,801	19,593
Dry edible peas (1,000 cwt)	4,242	5,202	11,419	14,003	13,203	16,287	12,270	17,137	14,221	5,393
	2010					2011				
	Nov	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Shipments (1,000 cwt)										
Fresh	23,876	27,120	32,550	38,783	39,885	29,458	31,329	23,321	22,110	23,383
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Tomatoes, all	4,355	4,508	5,391	5,343	5,056	4,331	4,085	3,911	3,665	3,986
Dry-bulb onions	4,750	4,985	4,912	4,764	4,369	4,219	4,078	4,301	4,881	4,518
Others ⁶	12,429	15,309	19,712	26,266	27,897	18,520	20,674	12,684	11,224	12,830
Potatoes, all	12,989	16,447	21,845	15,160	12,579	11,399	12,019	12,635	12,442	12,583
Sweet potatoes	1,295	619	799	457	513	516	475	480	697	1,329

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1999. In 2000, greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash were added. In 2002, greens, okra, radishes, eggplant, lima beans, and brussels sprouts were removed from the estimates program due to budget reductions. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, lima beans, spinach, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 2001 not comparable to previous years because of program changes in 2002. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1 - June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloupe, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, other lettuce, bell peppers, chile peppers, squash, asparagus, honeydews, and watermelons.

Table 22—Other Commodities

	Annual			2005			2006			
	2003	2004	2005	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Sugar										
Production ¹	8,379	8,649	7,477	659	458	3,935	2,281	544	640	--
Deliveries ¹	9,713	9,901	9,312	2,324	2,461	2,337	2,110	2,238	2,356	--
Stocks, ending ¹	3,432	4,088	13,829	4,438	2,926	1,332	3,357	4,150	3,072	1,698
Tobacco										
Average price to grower ²										
Flue-cured (\$/cwt.)	185.1	184.6	147.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	--	--	--
Burley (\$/cwt.)	197.7	199.4	156.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed
Domestic taxable removals										
Cigarettes (bil.)	376.7	373.1	363.0	31.6	28.0	33.2	34.3	27.6	33.6	29.8
Large cigars (mil.)	4,018.5	4,319.2	4,431.8	448.0	380.9	422.3	415.3	353.6	384.7	375.9

-- = Not available. 1. 1,000 short tons, raw value. Quarterly data shown at end of each quarter. 2. Crop year July-June for flue-cured, October-September for burley. Includes contract sales.

Information contacts: sugar and coffee, Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5245; tobacco, Tom Capehart (202) 694-5311

Table 23 -- World Supply & Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock, & Products

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12
Wheat										
Area (hectares)	215.0	210.0	217.2	219.7	213.0	218.2	225.3	227.2	222.6	222.3
Production (metric tons)	569.6	555.4	626.7	619.1	596.3	612.1	682.8	684.3	648.7	683.3
Exports (metric tons) 1/	105.7	108.7	111.8	117.0	111.8	117.2	143.5	135.8	131.4	137.3
Consumption (metric tons) 2/	604.9	589.6	607.1	622.2	616.1	617.7	642.7	650.5	653.5	676.8
Ending Stocks (metric tons) 3/	170.0	135.9	155.5	152.5	132.6	127.0	167.1	200.9	196.1	202.6
Coarse grains										
Area (hectares)	291.6	306.0	300.5	301.3	305.4	318.7	313.5	310.7	310.3	314.2
Production (metric tons)	873.6	916.1	1,015.6	980.3	988.6	1,080.8	1,111.3	1,116.3	1,100.4	1,135.8
Exports (metric tons) 1/	102.2	103.2	101.0	107.3	117.8	127.2	113.1	122.9	115.3	118.9
Consumption (metric tons) 2/	901.1	944.8	978.8	994.3	1,013.5	1,057.9	1,081.6	1,114.7	1,127.7	1,148.8
Ending Stocks (metric tons) 3/	172.0	143.3	180.2	166.2	141.2	164.1	193.9	195.5	168.1	155.1
Rice, milled										
Area (hectares)	146.9	149.3	151.8	153.8	154.5	155.2	157.8	156.0	157.3	160.6
Production (metric tons)	378.5	392.5	401.2	418.2	420.0	432.3	447.5	440.5	451.2	461.0
Exports (metric tons) 1/	28.7	27.4	28.3	29.7	31.4	31.7	28.9	31.2	33.7	32.9
Consumption (metric tons) 2/	408.4	413.9	408.7	415.6	421.5	427.4	435.9	437.9	447.5	458.3
Ending Stocks (metric tons) 3/	102.9	81.5	74.0	76.6	75.1	80.0	91.5	94.2	97.9	100.6
Total grains										
Area (hectares)	653.5	665.3	669.6	674.8	673.0	692.1	696.5	693.9	690.2	697.1
Production (metric tons)	1,821.7	1,864.1	2,043.6	2,017.7	2,004.8	2,125.2	2,241.6	2,241.1	2,200.3	2,280.1
Exports (metric tons) 1/	236.6	239.4	241.0	254.0	261.0	276.1	285.5	289.9	280.3	289.0
Consumption (metric tons) 2/	1,914.4	1,948.3	1,994.7	2,032.1	2,051.2	2,103.0	2,160.2	2,203.0	2,228.7	2,284.0
Ending Stocks (metric tons) 3/	445.0	360.8	409.7	395.3	348.9	371.1	452.5	490.6	462.2	458.3
Oilseeds										
Crush (metric tons)	269.4	279.7	302.2	319.5	328.6	339.8	338.9	357.5	375.3	389.1
Production (metric tons)	331.5	335.8	381.3	391.3	403.6	391.3	396.5	442.7	453.1	454.8
Exports (metric tons)	70.0	66.8	74.4	75.4	82.8	91.8	94.2	108.1	107.8	113.3
Ending Stocks (metric tons)	49.1	45.0	57.8	64.5	72.4	60.4	55.0	71.2	78.9	73.9
Meals										
Production (metric tons)	185.6	190.9	206.5	217.1	224.5	231.8	229.0	243.7	256.4	266.0
Exports (metric tons)	54.1	59.1	61.3	66.4	69.6	72.3	69.3	72.0	76.9	79.8
Oils										
Production (metric tons)	96.1	102.9	111.7	118.9	121.8	128.6	133.7	140.2	146.6	152.1
Exports (metric tons)	36.0	39.3	42.9	47.8	49.2	53.9	56.0	58.1	59.8	62.5
Cotton										
Area (hectares)	30.7	32.3	35.7	34.7	34.5	32.8	30.6	30.1	33.5	36.0
Production (bales)	91.0	96.7	121.6	116.4	122.2	119.7	107.3	101.6	115.3	123.9
Exports (bales)	30.5	33.2	35.0	44.9	37.6	39.1	30.2	35.6	35.6	36.3
Consumption (bales)	97.6	97.2	107.9	115.0	122.1	121.5	107.7	118.9	114.4	114.1
Ending Stocks (bales)	47.6	48.1	60.6	61.8	62.4	60.9	60.8	44.2	45.2	55.0
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Beef and Pork 4/										
Production (metric tons)	142.2	144.2	146.7	149.7	152.9	152.4	156.0	157.6	159.8	158.0
Consumption (metric tons)	142.0	144.1	146.2	148.8	151.8	151.7	155.5	156.7	158.8	156.7
Exports (metric tons) 1/	10.2	10.7	11.4	12.4	12.8	12.8	13.8	13.1	13.8	14.4
Broilers and Turkeys 4/										
Production (metric tons)	63.8	64.6	66.5	69.8	71.1	75.3	78.9	79.3	83.6	86.3
Consumption (metric tons)	63.2	64.0	65.7	69.1	70.9	75.0	78.0	78.7	82.5	85.0
Exports (metric tons) 1/	6.2	6.6	6.6	7.5	7.2	8.0	9.1	8.8	9.5	9.8
Dairy										
Milk Production (metric tons) 5/	405.8	410.1	415.3	421.6	427.9	437.1	435.4	435.1	441.6	449.1

-- = Not available. P = preliminary. F = forecast. 1/ Excludes intra-EU trade but includes intra-FSU trade. 2/ Where stocks data are not available, consumption includes stock changes. 3/ Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries. 4/ Calendar year data, selected countries. 5/ Data prior to 1989 no longer comparable.

Source: USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, Production, Supply, and Distribution Database

Date run: 12/8/2011

Table 24—Prices of Principal U.S. Agricultural Trade Products

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Export commodities										
Wheat, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	4.23	5.30	7.12	5.61	9.39	8.96	10.18	10.19	11.85	12.26
Corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.50	3.10	4.18	4.33	4.19	4.36	4.62	5.25	5.61	5.93
Grain sorghum, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.48	3.17	4.24	4.42	4.29	4.45	4.88	5.48	5.64	5.77
Soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	6.55	6.42	8.86	7.70	10.07	11.00	11.84	12.80	14.20	13.53
Soybean oil, Decatur (¢/lb.)	22.99	24.36	34.84	29.74	38.10	42.68	45.16	49.78	56.68	57.27
Soybean meal, Decatur (\$/ton)	187.78	175.77	231.04	205.26	260.56	280.76	314.78	331.28	345.87	331.57
Cotton, 7-market avg. spot (¢/lb.)	47.36	48.52	52.99	49.21	58.99	59.59	59.44	63.34	65.92	69.27
Rice, f.o.b., mill, Houston (\$/cwt)	16.53	19.45	21.58	21.34	21.95	22.63	22.78	23.72	25.85	28.60
Inedible tallow, Chicago (¢/lb.)	16.40	15.44	28.83	--	32.00	32.00	--	--	--	--
Import commodities										
Coffee, N.Y. spot (\$/lb.)	1.01	1.04	1.12	1.05	1.22	1.20	1.26	1.28	1.42	1.38
Cocoa beans, N.Y. (\$/lb.)	0.67	0.68	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.96	0.99	1.13	1.18

-- = Not available. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

Table 25—Trade Balance

	Fiscal year			2010	2011					
	2010	2011	2012 F	Nov.	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
Exports										
Agricultural	108,561	137,366	132000	12,880	10,142	9,756	10,123	9,709	12,070	12,551
Nonagricultural	968,744	1,132,405		85,833	96,715	95,841	101,435	104,423	102,960	98,098
Total ¹	1,077,304	1,269,771		98,713	106,857	105,597	111,558	114,133	115,030	110,649
Imports										
Agricultural	78,961	94,487	105500	7,101	8,542	7,816	8,104	7,666	8,498	8,603
Nonagricultural	1,752,451	2,031,856		160,310	183,151	178,320	185,674	181,244	181,904	180,707
Total ²	1,833,132	2,127,776		167,411	192,400	186,762	196,711	189,167	191,562	190,985
Trade balance										
Agricultural	29,600	42,879	26,500	5,779	1,601	1,940	2,018	2,043	3,571	3,948
Nonagricultural	-783,707	-899,450		-74,476	-86,436	-82,478	-84,240	-76,820	-78,943	-82,609
Total	-755,827	-858,005		-68,697	-85,543	-81,165	-85,154	-75,035	-76,531	-80,335

R = Revised. P = Preliminary. F = Forecast. Fiscal year (Oct. 1-Sep. 30).

1. Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (f.a.s. value).

2. Imports for consumption (customs value).

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 26—Indexes of Real Trade-Weighted Dollar Exchange Rates¹

	Annual			2011						
	2008	2009	2010	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
	<i>2005 is base year</i>									
Total U.S. merchandise exports	91.3	96.5	90.7	85.4	85.5	85.6	84.7	85.5	88.4	89.0
U.S. agricultural export markets										
All agricultural exports	91.8	95.3	89.8	85.1	85.1	85.1	84.2	84.8	87.2	86.2
Bulk commodities	90.3	91.8	87.3	83.5	83.3	83.0	82.4	82.5	84.2	80.7
Corn	94.8	94.9	89.4	86.1	85.5	85.3	84.3	84.4	86.0	78.4
Cotton	87.8	90.6	85.1	81.2	81.3	81.4	81.0	81.7	83.5	84.2
Rice	92.4	95.8	90.4	86.3	86.2	86.2	85.5	86.1	88.4	89.2
Soybeans	90.1	91.2	88.0	83.5	83.3	83.0	82.4	82.4	84.0	83.8
Tobacco, raw	88.8	92.1	91.2	84.8	84.9	84.4	84.4	83.9	87.3	87.3
Wheat	87.6	89.1	83.9	81.4	81.2	80.8	79.9	79.9	81.4	72.3
High-value products	92.6	97.3	91.3	86.0	86.1	86.3	85.3	86.2	88.9	89.5
Processed intermediates	89.9	93.8	86.9	83.2	83.4	83.6	82.5	83.7	85.8	84.4
Soymeal	89.5	93.1	86.1	82.5	82.6	82.9	81.8	83.0	84.9	83.8
Soyoil	91.6	96.4	89.9	85.7	86.0	86.2	85.1	86.5	89.0	86.5
Produce and horticulture	93.3	97.6	90.8	85.5	85.6	85.9	84.7	85.7	88.0	89.1
Fruits	93.9	98.1	91.0	85.7	85.8	86.1	84.8	85.6	87.7	88.8
Vegetables	92.5	97.8	89.0	83.2	83.8	84.6	82.8	84.7	86.7	88.1
High-value processed	97.2	100.1	93.4	88.4	88.0	88.1	86.8	87.3	89.8	90.9
Fruit juices	92.6	96.1	90.3	84.8	85.1	85.4	84.2	85.1	87.1	88.1
Poultry	92.3	97.5	89.7	84.3	84.7	85.2	83.7	85.3	87.6	89.0
Red meats	98.5	101.2	94.3	89.5	88.9	88.9	87.5	88.0	90.6	91.7
U.S. competitor exports										
All agricultural exports	86.9	91.6	90.0	83.3	83.9	83.6	83.7	84.0	87.3	87.6
Bulk commodities	83.7	88.3	82.9	76.3	76.8	76.4	76.0	77.2	80.4	80.9
Corn	86.0	89.9	88.4	83.1	83.6	83.1	83.2	84.1	87.0	87.4
Cotton	83.9	87.4	82.1	75.5	75.8	75.7	75.0	75.9	77.4	77.7
Rice	85.0	86.7	79.8	75.1	75.7	75.5	74.5	74.6	76.4	72.9
Soybeans	77.0	81.4	73.0	66.1	66.7	65.9	65.1	66.7	70.8	71.2
Tobacco, raw	81.9	85.7	80.8	74.7	75.3	74.9	74.9	75.8	79.6	80.3
Wheat	88.1	93.9	88.9	81.7	82.1	82.1	81.7	83.0	85.8	86.5
High-value products	87.1	91.9	90.6	83.9	84.4	84.2	84.3	84.5	87.9	88.2
Processed intermediates	83.4	88.8	83.5	78.3	78.8	78.1	77.8	80.0	83.6	83.8
Soymeal	83.1	88.3	82.6	77.2	77.8	77.1	76.7	78.8	82.5	82.8
Soyoil	83.9	90.0	85.3	80.2	80.8	80.1	79.9	82.3	85.7	85.8
Produce and horticulture	87.0	91.4	90.5	84.3	84.9	84.8	85.0	85.5	88.8	89.1
Fruits	88.2	92.0	91.3	85.1	85.6	85.4	85.6	86.0	89.2	89.6
Vegetables	88.2	93.6	93.5	86.7	87.4	87.4	87.7	88.3	92.2	92.6
High-value processed	85.7	90.4	87.7	80.2	80.8	80.3	80.2	80.7	84.3	84.9
Fruit juices	88.1	92.9	94.7	87.5	88.2	87.9	88.5	88.4	92.2	92.6
Poultry	83.3	87.6	85.6	78.6	79.2	78.8	78.9	79.0	83.1	83.6
Red meats	86.4	91.4	86.5	78.8	79.2	78.7	78.2	79.1	82.4	83.0
U.S. agricultural import suppliers										
All agricultural imports	89.0	94.6	89.0	82.8	83.2	83.3	82.5	83.7	86.7	87.8
Produce and Horticulture	91.5	98.1	92.1	86.6	86.8	87.2	86.3	88.0	91.4	93.0
Fruits	89.7	94.9	89.9	85.0	85.1	85.3	84.4	85.6	88.5	90.1
Vegetables	92.8	100.5	93.8	87.7	88.2	88.7	87.7	89.7	93.7	95.3
Fish	87.0	89.6	83.4	79.1	79.3	79.3	78.2	78.8	80.7	81.7
Tropical Product Imports	86.0	90.2	83.3	77.6	78.0	78.0	77.3	78.0	80.4	81.2
Coffee	83.5	87.2	79.6	74.3	74.6	74.2	73.5	74.3	77.2	78.2
Cocoa	87.2	91.7	87.3	80.2	81.2	81.4	80.9	81.5	83.6	84.3
Sugar and Sweeteners	89.1	94.9	88.2	82.4	82.9	83.0	82.0	83.5	86.3	87.4
Rubber and Gums	82.9	85.2	74.1	69.8	69.7	69.6	68.8	68.5	69.9	70.9
Animals and Product Imports	90.5	96.5	88.1	80.9	81.2	81.1	79.8	81.3	83.9	85.0
Beverages excluding Fruit Juices	90.6	97.0	95.6	88.1	88.6	88.6	88.6	89.4	93.6	94.6
Wine	88.5	93.0	92.6	84.6	85.1	84.7	85.0	85.2	88.6	89.1
Malt Beverages	93.1	102.0	99.4	92.3	92.8	93.3	93.0	94.7	99.9	101.5
Grains&Feed	90.1	95.7	89.0	83.1	83.8	84.2	83.1	84.5	87.0	88.2
Oilseeds and Product Imports	87.1	91.5	86.6	81.0	81.6	81.8	81.0	81.9	84.5	85.4
Vegetable Oils	86.6	91.0	87.0	81.3	81.9	82.0	81.5	82.1	84.8	85.6
Dairy Products	90.7	97.0	92.8	85.3	85.6	85.0	84.2	84.8	88.1	89.2
Fruit Juices	84.3	88.4	82.9	77.8	78.1	77.7	77.0	78.3	81.3	81.9

The weights used for "total U.S. merchandise exports" index are based on U.S. total merchandise exports to the largest 79 trading partners. Weights are based on relative importance of major U.S. customers, competitors in world markets, and suppliers to the U.S. Indexes are subject to revisions for up to 1 year due to delayed reporting by some countries. High-value products are total agricultural exports less bulk exports. Source: Nominal exchange rates are obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics. Exchange rates for the EU-12 are obtained from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Full historical series are available back to January 1970 at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/exchangerates/>

1. A major revision to the weighting scheme and commodity definitions was completed in June 2008. This significantly altered the series from previous versions. Beginning in July 2008, the base of the series has been changed from 2000 to 2005. In addition, the composition of the commodities and commodity groups under U.S. suppliers was changed to more closely reflect the pattern of U.S. imports.

Information contact: Mathew Shane (202) 694-5282 or email: mshane@ers.usda.gov.

Table 27—U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports

	units of measure	Fiscal year			Nov.		Fiscal year			Nov.	
		2010	2011	2012 F	2010	2011	2010	2011	2012 F	2010	2011
		1,000 units					\$ million				
Exports											
Animals live		475	612		49	51	612	689		113	98
Red Meats and preps. ¹	(MT)	3,826	8,763	3,500	278	323	8,763	11,412	11,600	880	1,097
Dairy products		0	0		0	0	3,457	4,610	4,000	309	438
Poultry meats ²	(MT)	3,590	3,572	3,100	271	292	3,572	4,266	3,600	385	408
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	1,265	950		117	93	950	1,303		102	108
Hides and skins, furskins		0	0		3,771	4,368	2,116	2,623	2,700	172	193
Cattle hides, whole		18,534	841		1,328	1,891	841	1,090		82	88
Mink pelts	(NO)	8,704	220		696	992	220	331		2	2
Grains and feeds	(MT)	109,932	27,285		9,493	10,157	27,285	38,064	35,400	2,676	2,849
Wheat ³	(MT)	34,491	5,855	25,600	1,863	3,456	5,855	11,477	8,200	703	533
Wheat flour	(MT)	319	153		39	22	153	167		9	13
Rice	(MT)	3,901	2,294	3,400	385	333	2,294	2,096	2,000	178	160
Feed grains, incl. products ⁴	(MT)	50,252	10,341	43,700	5,466	4,679	10,341	14,487	14,200	1,018	1,284
Feeds and fodders	(MT)	18,831	5,457	19,400	1,517	1,478	5,457	6,386	6,900	490	539
Other grain products	(MT)	1,786	2,853		179	161	2,853	3,135		255	295
Fruits, nuts, and preps.	(MT)	5,295	9,357		362	426	9,357	11,311		1,258	1,531
Fruit juices incl. frozen	(HL)	1,347	1,152		148	113	1,152	1,334		106	102
Vegetables and preps. ⁵		61	5,291		4	5	5,291	5,739		479	514
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	174	1,223	200	13	6	1,223	1,116	1,100	138	141
Cotton, excl. linters	(MT)	3,026	4,752	2,500	297	255	4,752	8,861	6,000	571	456
Seeds	(MT)	458	1,216		32	29	1,216	1,354		133	154
Sugar, cane or beet ⁹	(MT)	339	153		25	28	153	162		18	15
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	53,153	25,428		1,755	1,768	25,428	29,352	26,000	4,294	3,078
Oilseeds	(MT)	41,253	17,951		932	1,029	17,951	21,531		3,506	2,498
Soybeans	(MT)	40,298	16,889	36,100	871	932	16,889	20,347	18,700	3,391	2,403
Protein meal	(MT)	176	35		7	19	35	47		3	3
Vegetable oils	(MT)	3,314	3,557		225	182	3,557	4,367		402	299
Essential oils	(MT)	111	1,362		11	10	1,362	1,479		108	123
Other		0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0
Total Agricultural Exports		0	0	0	0	0	108,561	137,366	132,000	12,880	12,551
Imports											
Animals, live		21,568	2,142	7,700	1841	1880	2,142	2,128	1,900	228	257
Meats and preps., excl. poultry	(MT)	1	4	1,100	89	92	4	4	4,400	349	419
Beef and veal	(MT)	683	2,847	700	44	47	2,847	3,009	3,100	173	229
Pork	(MT)	346	1,138	400	31	32	1,138	1,254	1,300	100	119
Dairy products		20,734	2,555		1291	1130	2,555	2,856	2,800	263	309
Poultry and products		13,600	478		1094	1116	478	520		42	50
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	105	126		10	10	126	166		11	17
Hides and skins, incl. furskins		1,342	164		109	109	164	197		6	6
Wool, unmanufactured	(MT)	4	18		0	0	18	29		2	2
Grains and feeds		2,974	7,610		358	292	7,610	8,495	9,000	702	856
Fruits, and preps., excl. juices ⁶	(MT)	10,824	8,935	11,200	798	782	8,935	9,730	12,700	698	766
Bananas and plantains	(MT)	4,423	1,734		374	338	1,734	1,970		163	157
Fruit juices	(HL)	4,410	1,280	4,700	373	222	1,280	1,843	2,500	127	120
Vegetables and preps. ⁵		32	9,080	8,800	5	4	9,080	9,998	10,400	750	898
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	163	725		17	16	725	755		75	57
Cotton, unmanufactured	(MT)	2	1		0	0	1	10		0	0
Seeds	(MT)	301	775		17	17	775	924		67	70
Nursery stock and cut flowers		0	0		228	231	621	657	1,600	131	142
Sugar, cane or beet	(MT)	3,281	1,851		261	319	1,851	2,534	6,000	180	216
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	7,443	5,128		565	801	5,128	7,491	9,300	496	748
Oilseeds	(MT)	1,166	583		115	185	583	682		58	103
Protein meal	(MT)	2,205	323		147	236	323	643		43	66
Vegetable oils	(MT)	4,072	4,222	4,100	302	381	4,222	6,166	6,700	395	580
Beverages excl. fruit juices ⁷	(HL)	5,310	9,534	4,400	387	439	9,534	10,391	9,100	836	921
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices ⁹	(MT)	3,470	10,190		272	270	10,190	13,854		998	1243
Coffee, incl. products ¹⁰	(MT)	1,466	4,389	1,600	123	128	4,389	7,336	8,500	510	739
Cocoa and chocolate	(MT)	1,328	4,287	1,400	100	90	4,287	4,685	4,800	356	340
Rubber	(MT)	1,034	2,433	3,300	70	87	2,433	4,420	5,400	229	398
Essential oils	(MT)	69	2,033		7	7	2,033	2,090	2,600	162	187
Total Agricultural Imports		0	0	0	0	0	78,961	94,487	105,500	7,101	8,603

F = Forecast. Fiscal year basis (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). Projections are from *Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Trade*.

1. Projection includes beef, pork, and variety meats only.

2. Projection includes only federally inspected broiler meats.

3. Value projection excludes wheat flour.

4. Projection excludes feed grain products.

5. Includes pulses.

6. Value projection includes juice.

7. Quantity and projections include wine and malt beverages only; nonalcoholic beverages are excluded.

8. Value projection includes natural drugs.

9. Projections includes sugar and tropical products.

10. Volume includes beans only.

0 = Not available; includes mixed units and cannot be summed.

NO = Numbers. HL = Hectoliters. MT = Metric tons.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 28—U.S. Agricultural Exports by Region

Region and country	Fiscal year			2010			2011			
	2010	2011	2012 F	November	June	July	August	September	October	November
	<i>Million dollars</i>									
WESTERN HEMISPHERE	40,423	48,593	48,300	3,834	4,262	4,240	4,319	4,038	4,310	4,203
NORTH AMERICA	30,531	36,236	36,000	2,867	3,296	3,231	3,377	3,058	3,275	3,204
CANADA	16,595	18,576	19,000	1,476	1,709	1,701	1,709	1,583	1,622	1,616
MEXICO	13,936	17,660	17,000	1,391	1,587	1,530	1,667	1,475	1,653	1,588
CARIBBEAN	3,109	3,391	3,400	316	232	304	282	263	344	306
CENTRAL AMERICA	2,714	3,614	3,500	277	331	290	276	283	309	345
SOUTH AMERICA	4,069	5,351	5,400	373	404	415	384	434	382	348
BRAZIL	531	826	700	42	47	34	52	38	45	51
COLOMBIA	830	1,200	1,200	63	89	96	67	86	58	71
VENEZUELA	1,073	1,229	1,200	125	92	123	107	114	88	84
ASIA	45,660	58,952	56,000	6,423	3,681	3,516	3,710	3,765	5,696	6,221
EAST ASIA	36,852	47,456	43,800	5,458	2,862	2,717	2,847	2,904	4,832	5,324
CHINA	15,002	19,895	17,000	3,168	576	647	699	964	2,562	2,886
HONG KONG	2,460	3,226	3,300	404	205	217	260	290	412	480
JAPAN	11,206	13,934	13,500	1,112	1,360	1,061	1,140	958	1,144	1,123
SOUTH KOREA	4,992	6,750	6,500	439	468	552	518	483	464	489
TAIWAN	3,175	3,622	3,500	332	251	239	228	208	248	344
SOUTH ASIA	1,479	1,849	2,200	96	95	111	79	136	110	123
SOUTHEAST ASIA	7,329	9,646	10,000	869	724	689	784	724	754	774
INDONESIA	2,130	2,996	3,000	302	241	225	263	165	184	166
MALAYSIA	788	938	800	55	111	75	57	90	98	90
PHILIPPINES	1,606	2,013	2,000	184	129	147	197	170	187	201
THAILAND	1,083	1,477	1,500	164	66	69	98	74	95	103
EUROPE/EURASIA	10,847	13,178	13,100	1,192	998	805	771	669	876	1,119
EUROPEAN UNION-27 ¹	8,512	10,224	11,000	1,017	765	655	678	586	743	872
OTHER EUROPE ²	375	468	400	41	76	55	39	27	35	62
FORMER SOVIET UNION-12 ³	1,377	1,647	1,700	218	104	135	156	157	175	149
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	1,035	1,361	1,400	190	80	104	117	138	137	116
MIDDLE EAST	5,569	7,959	6,200	521	573	499	489	492	432	512
SAUDI ARABIA	836	1,224	800	45	75	85	81	142	88	107
TURKEY	1,997	2,520	2,100	140	162	98	58	58	101	189
AFRICA	2,178	2,910	6,600	226	294	271	257	277	255	203
N AFRICA	2,772	4,719	4,100	418	256	228	330	211	207	173
EGYPT	1,569	2,975	2,000	246	122	160	232	114	142	72
SUB-SAHARA	2,178	2,910	2,500	226	294	271	257	277	255	203
OCEANIA	1,380	1,548	1,500	114	131	155	144	147	157	132
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS	108,561	137,366	132,000	12,880	10,142	9,756	10,123	9,709	12,070	12,551

Based on fiscal year (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). F = Forecast.

1/ The former EU-25 plus Romania and Bulgaria who acceded in January 2007.

2/ Major countries include Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, and the former Yugoslav States. Projections include Romania and Bulgaria.

3/ The former 15 Republics of the Soviet Union minus the three Baltic Republics.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 29--Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector, 2007-2011F

Component accounts	2007	2008	2009	2,010.0	11/16/11 2011F	2001-2010 average
Value of crop production	151.1	183.3	168.0	172.1	204.0	133.4
Food grains	13.6	18.7	14.8	13.9	16.7	10.9
Feed crops	42.3	58.6	50.6	52.5	69.6	35.6
Cotton	6.5	5.2	4.0	6.3	8.2	5.2
Oil crops	24.6	28.6	35.5	35.1	38.0	22.5
Fruits and tree nuts	18.7	19.2	19.2	21.5	22.2	16.6
Vegetables	19.3	19.9	20.3	19.9	21.3	18.0
All other crops	25.2	24.8	23.9	23.7	24.5	22.0
Home consumption	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	0.9	8.2	-0.4	-0.9	3.2	1.0
Value of livestock production	138.4	140.4	119.8	140.7	164.1	121.4
Meat animals	65.1	65.0	59.0	69.9	84.9	60.8
Dairy products	35.5	34.8	24.3	31.4	39.4	27.0
Poultry and eggs	33.1	36.8	32.4	35.5	36.2	29.2
Miscellaneous livestock	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.5
Home consumption	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	-0.4	-1.6	-0.7	-1.0	-1.7	-0.3
Revenues from services and forestry	38.1	42.0	42.7	39.5	42.2	34.6
Machine hire and customwork	2.7	3.0	4.0	3.5	3.8	2.9
Forest products sold	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
Other farm income	14.2	17.7	17.3	14.1	15.1	12.9
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	20.6	20.5	20.7	21.2	22.7	17.9
Value of agricultural sector production^c	327.7	365.7	330.6	352.3	410.2	289.4
<i>minus:</i> Purchased inputs	184.3	202.9	190.0	192.6	223.1	158.5
Farm origin	73.4	79.8	77.3	81.3	96.2	63.8
Feed purchased	41.9	46.9	45.0	45.4	55.7	34.6
Livestock and poultry purchased	18.8	17.7	16.7	19.6	23.1	17.5
Seed purchased	12.6	15.1	15.5	16.3	17.4	11.7
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactured inputs	46.3	55.0	49.0	49.5	58.9	39.1
Fertilizers and lime	17.7	22.5	20.1	21.0	26.9	14.9
Pesticides	10.5	11.7	11.5	10.6	10.7	9.6
Petroleum fuel and oils	13.8	16.2	12.7	13.2	16.7	10.6
Electricity	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.0
Other intermediate expenses	64.6	68.1	63.8	61.8	67.9	55.6
Repair and maintenance of capital items	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.8	16.3	12.8
Machine hire and customwork	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.8	3.8
Marketing, storage, and transportation	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.3	11.0	8.9
Contract labor	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.5
Miscellaneous expenses	31.7	34.3	31.0	28.5	31.9	26.6
<i>plus:</i> Net government transactions	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	-1.9	6.1
+ Direct government payments	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.4	10.6	15.3
- Vehicle registration and licensing fees	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
- Property taxes	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.8	11.8	8.7
Gross value added	144.3	163.7	141.7	160.6	185.3	137.1
<i>minus</i> Capital consumption	27.0	28.7	30.1	30.7	31.5	25.4
Net value added^c	117.3	135.0	111.6	129.9	153.7	111.7
<i>minus</i> Payments to stakeholders	47.3	50.3	49.9	50.8	52.9	44.3
Employee compensation (total hired labor)	24.5	25.3	25.0	23.7	23.3	21.7
Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	7.6	9.6	9.8	12.6	14.1	9.1
Real estate and non-real estate interest	15.1	15.4	15.2	14.5	15.4	13.5
Net farm income^c	70.0	84.7	61.6	79.1	100.9	67.4

F = forecast. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. A positive value of inventory change represents current-year

Table 30--Income Statement for U.S. Farm Sector, 2007-2011F
November 29, 2011

Component accounts	2007	2008	2009	2010F	2011F	2001-2010 average
<i>\$ billion</i>						
Cash income statement:						
1. Cash receipts	288.5	316.7	288.6	314.4	365.9	253.8
Crops ¹	150.1	175.0	168.3	172.9	200.6	132.3
Livestock	138.5	141.6	120.3	141.4	165.4	121.5
2. Direct government payments ²	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.4	10.6	15.3
3. Farm-related income ³	17.6	21.5	22.0	18.3	19.5	16.7
4. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	318.0	350.4	322.8	345.0	396.1	285.8
5. Cash expenses ⁴	240.6	261.8	248.4	252.7	286.2	210.2
6. Net Cash Income ⁵ (4-5)	77.4	88.6	74.4	92.3	109.8	75.6
Farm income statement:						
7. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	318.0	350.4	322.8	345.0	396.1	285.8
8. Noncash income ⁶	21.0	20.9	21.1	21.6	23.3	18.3
9. Value of Inventory adjustment	0.6	6.6	-1.1	-2.0	1.5	0.7
10. Gross farm income (7+8+9)	339.6	377.9	342.7	364.7	420.8	304.8
11. Total production expenses	269.5	293.2	281.1	285.6	320.0	237.4
12. Net farm income (10-11)	70.0	84.7	61.6	79.1	100.9	67.4

F = forecast. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. Includes commodities placed under CCC loans and profits made on loans redeemed. 2. Government payments reflect payments made directly to all recipients in the farm sector, including landlords. The nonoperator landlords share is offset by its inclusion in rental expenses paid to these landlords and thus is not reflected in net farm income or net cash income. 3. Income from custom labor, machine hire, recreational activities, forest product sales, and other farm sources. 4. Excludes depreciation and perquisites to hired labor. 5. Excludes farm operator dwellings. 6. Value of farm products consumed on farms where produced plus the imputed rental value of farm dwellings. [Information contact: Timothy Park, E-mail: tapark@ers.usda.gov] **Note:** The current farm income forecast and historical statistics can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 31--Median and Average Income to Farm Operator Households, 2007-2011F

November 29, 2011

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011F
Number of farms	2,143,398	2,129,869	2,131,007	2,143,063	n.a.
	<i>Dollars per family farm</i>				
Median net cash business income of farm 1/	-1,438	-2,064	-1,819	-1,350	-1,631
Median net earnings of the household from farming activities 2/	-2,005	-3,040	-2,740	-2,020	-2,620
Median off-farm income of the household	50,632	46,524	47,500	49,490	50,949
Median earned income	35,321	28,526	30,161	31,779	n.a.
Median off-farm wages and salaries	27,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	n.a.
Median off-farm business income	0	0	0	0	n.a.
Median unearned income	6,750	8,750	9,250	8,750	n.a.
Median total household income of farm operators	54,428	51,431	52,235	54,162	54,817
Average total household income of farm operators	88,796	79,796	77,169	84,440	88,135
	<i>Dollars per U.S. household</i>				
U.S. median household income	50,233	50,303	49,777	49,445	n.a.
U.S. average household income	67,609	68,424	67,976	67,530	n.a.
	<i>Percent</i>				
Median farm operator household income as percent of U.S. median household income	108.4	102.2	104.9	109.5	n.a.
Average farm operator household income as percent of U.S. average household income	131.3	116.6	113.5	125.0	n.a.

F = forecast. P = preliminary. n.a. = not available.

1/ Calculation of income is consistent with ERS accounting of income for farm businesses, except here the population is all family farms and excludes nonfamily farms.

2/ For adjustments to farm business income to calculate farm income accruing to farm operator households, see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/WellBeing/glossary.htm>.

Sources: Agricultural Resource Management Study, USDA, for farm operator household data and Current Population Survey, Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, for U.S. household income.

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Table 32--Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector, December 31, 2007 - 2011F

November 29, 2011

Financial measures	2007	2008	2009	2010F	2011F
	<i>\$ million</i>				
Farm assets	2,055,276	2,023,302	2,054,378	2,190,857	2,339,783
Real estate	1,751,386	1,702,961	1,724,412	1,853,743	1,987,231
Livestock and poultry	80,649	80,607	79,785	81,372	80,194
Machinery and motor vehicles ¹	114,706	123,380	125,971	127,940	133,487
Crops stored ²	22,703	27,610	32,887	35,595	39,551
Purchased inputs	7,019	7,167	7,217	7,345	7,567
Financial assets	78,812	81,577	84,106	84,862	91,753
Total farm debt ³	214,063	241,611	241,882	246,859	242,459
Real estate	112,682	134,667	131,314	136,262	132,131
Non-real estate	101,382	106,944	110,569	110,596	110,328
Farm equity	1,841,212	1,781,691	1,812,496	1,943,998	2,097,324
	<i>Percent</i>				
Selected ratios					
Debt-to-equity	11.6	13.6	13.3	12.7	11.6
Debt-to-asset	10.4	11.9	11.8	11.3	10.4

F = forecast. Numbers may not add due to rounding. The balance sheet is as of December 31. 1. Includes only farm share of value for trucks and automobiles. 2. Non-CCC crops held on farms plus value above loan rates for crops held under CCC. 3. Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans but excludes debt on operator dwellings and for nonfarm purposes. [Contacts: Ken Erickson, 202-694-5565, erickson@ers.usda.gov and Bob Williams, 202-694-5053, e-mail: Williams@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income and balance sheet forecasts can always be found starting at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 33-Cash Receipts from Farming

	Annual			2010	2011			2011	
	2009	2010	2011	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	\$ million								
Commodity cash receipts ¹	288,598	314,353	365,575	32,430	28,595	34,215	45,179	35,734	31,099
Livestock and products	120,258	141,444	162,422	11,905	14,466	13,814	14,120	14,357	13,482
Meat animals	58,951	69,935	84,158	6,080	7,184	7,210	7,650	7,645	7,431
Dairy products	24,339	31,361	37,534	2,636	3,436	3,206	3,114	3,082	2,662
Poultry and eggs	32,446	35,465	36,004	2,906	3,370	3,005	3,058	3,110	3,103
Other	4,522	4,682	4,727	282	477	393	299	520	286
Crops	168,340	172,909	203,153	20,526	14,129	20,401	31,059	21,377	17,617
Food grains	14,785	13,911	17,648	1,236	2,167	1,561	1,037	904	992
Feed crops	50,629	52,465	72,650	6,809	4,919	7,964	11,367	6,725	5,252
Cotton (lint and seed)	4,009	6,267	8,418	1,952	263	310	1,421	2,171	1,596
Tobacco	1,467	1,247	1,034	160	206	277	93	149	152
Oil-bearing crops	35,545	35,102	39,106	4,412	1,498	4,347	10,554	3,194	3,762
Vegetables and melons	20,295	19,906	20,277	1,252	1,948	2,189	2,005	1,557	1,138
Fruits and tree nuts	19,150	21,516	21,604	2,391	1,799	1,771	2,422	3,727	2,453
Other	22,460	22,495	22,416	2,312	1,327	1,984	2,159	2,951	2,272
Government payments	12,178	12,398	10,569	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	300,776	326,750	376,144	32,430	28,595	34,215	45,179	35,734	31,099

-- = Not available. Values for 2010 and 2011 are preliminary; earlier values are subject to revision.

1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

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Table 34-Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by State

Region and State	Livestock and products				Crops ¹				Total ¹			
	2010	2011	Nov 2011	Dec 2011	2010	2011	Nov 2011	Dec 2011	2010	2011	Nov 2011	Dec 2011
\$ million												
North Atlantic												
Maine	290	316	27	28	323	349	21	21	614	665	48	49
New Hampshire	86	86	11	8	89	89	7	6	175	175	18	14
Vermont	505	598	49	44	107	117	8	4	613	715	57	48
Massachusetts	106	105	10	9	363	360	71	30	469	465	82	39
Rhode Island	9	9	1	1	50	51	4	9	59	60	5	10
Connecticut	159	176	16	16	341	340	23	45	500	516	39	62
New York	2,581	3,095	262	235	1,802	2,057	247	160	4,382	5,152	509	394
New Jersey	125	125	25	6	917	932	90	56	1,042	1,057	115	63
Pennsylvania	3,673	4,467	370	370	2,017	2,322	318	193	5,690	6,789	688	563
North Central												
Ohio	2,732	3,368	287	283	5,152	6,492	432	460	7,885	9,860	719	743
Indiana	2,862	3,345	310	279	6,728	8,467	410	489	9,589	11,812	719	768
Illinois	2,268	2,578	222	217	12,589	17,016	997	1,376	14,857	19,594	1,219	1,593
Michigan	2,464	3,116	262	248	4,022	4,932	548	373	6,486	8,048	811	621
Wisconsin	5,897	7,355	633	532	3,071	4,041	470	249	8,968	11,396	1,103	782
Minnesota	6,181	7,146	649	585	8,957	11,470	1,145	958	15,138	18,615	1,793	1,543
Iowa	10,137	12,343	1,069	1,085	13,109	17,460	1,591	1,017	23,246	29,803	2,660	2,102
Missouri	3,673	4,170	332	405	4,627	5,484	519	503	8,301	9,654	852	907
North Dakota	957	1,112	165	113	5,656	6,167	609	505	6,614	7,279	773	618
South Dakota	3,025	3,186	293	273	4,662	6,092	619	425	7,687	9,279	912	699
Nebraska	8,453	9,848	904	868	8,829	11,578	1,077	895	17,283	21,426	1,981	1,763
Kansas	7,545	8,906	792	765	6,413	6,881	652	581	13,958	15,786	1,444	1,346
Southern												
Delaware	831	816	63	68	232	315	35	12	1,063	1,131	98	80
Maryland	1,028	995	82	83	692	851	113	49	1,719	1,846	195	132
Virginia	1,962	2,159	179	150	936	1,156	140	97	2,899	3,315	318	247
West Virginia	430	430	39	35	90	98	10	8	520	528	49	43
North Carolina	6,366	6,598	515	499	3,293	3,601	548	323	9,659	10,199	1,064	822
South Carolina	1,370	1,374	103	96	1,015	1,149	127	143	2,385	2,523	230	238
Georgia	4,525	4,497	368	376	2,812	3,309	492	590	7,337	7,806	861	966
Florida	1,349	1,660	145	164	6,457	6,476	486	724	7,805	8,136	631	888
Kentucky	2,596	2,735	399	195	1,844	2,130	223	236	4,440	4,865	622	430
Tennessee	1,328	1,536	140	128	1,755	2,096	254	248	3,082	3,632	393	376
Alabama	3,734	3,533	302	301	819	1,131	204	171	4,553	4,663	506	472
Mississippi	3,027	2,904	227	240	1,781	2,453	383	334	4,807	5,357	610	574
Arkansas	4,416	4,427	379	384	3,272	3,941	587	378	7,688	8,368	966	762
Louisiana	977	1,068	66	65	1,936	2,247	306	336	2,913	3,315	372	401
Oklahoma	4,734	5,420	501	471	1,416	1,340	77	80	6,150	6,760	577	552
Texas	11,759	13,762	1,181	1,186	8,168	7,110	853	931	19,927	20,872	2,034	2,116
Western												
Montana	1,267	1,545	222	143	1,782	2,102	204	170	3,050	3,648	426	313
Idaho	3,234	4,028	368	302	2,498	3,167	417	301	5,733	7,195	785	603
Wyoming	890	1,018	118	71	282	347	74	34	1,172	1,365	192	105
Colorado	3,749	4,182	352	361	2,268	2,827	297	264	6,018	7,009	649	625
New Mexico	2,460	3,111	315	259	780	808	171	123	3,240	3,919	486	382
Arizona	1,415	1,854	160	155	1,960	2,317	276	312	3,375	4,171	435	468
Utah	970	1,063	86	100	360	491	42	31	1,329	1,555	128	131
Nevada	338	338	33	27	217	278	24	13	555	616	56	40
Washington	1,988	2,259	185	170	5,460	6,074	595	458	7,448	8,333	779	628
Oregon	1,048	1,267	112	105	2,702	2,980	348	219	3,750	4,247	460	324
California	9,846	12,310	1,024	973	27,675	29,075	4,169	2,627	37,521	41,385	5,193	3,600
Alaska	7	7	1	1	24	24	3	2	31	31	3	3
Hawaii	74	74	6	7	557	563	64	50	631	637	71	56
U.S.	141,444	162,422	14,357	13,482	172,909	203,153	21,377	17,617	314,353	365,575	35,734	31,099

-- = Not available. Values for 2010 and 2011 are preliminary; earlier values are subject to revision.

1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

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Table 35—CCC Net Outlays by Commodity and Function

	Fiscal year									
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012E	2013E
	\$ million									
Commodity/Program										
Feed grains:										
Corn	2,504	6,243	8,804	3,195	1,856	2,175	1,965	1,863	1,697	2,008
Grain sorghum	213	376	578	150	203	197	182	196	147	190
Barley	119	189	159	58	70	84	79	81	74	79
Oats	5	3	2	2	3	3	2	4	4	3
Corn and oat products	0	2	-1	-1	9	-1	-2	2	0	0
Total feed grains	2,841	6,813	9,542	3,404	2,141	2,458	2,226	2,146	1,922	2,280
Wheat and products	1,173	1,232	1,080	729	869	1,224	1,280	1,378	1,005	1,099
Rice	1,130	473	605	337	301	411	535	364	323	431
Upland cotton	1,372	4,245	3,982	2,592	1,604	2,176	1,668	678	648	657
Tobacco	18	-411	77	30	1	-172	21	25	-20	1
Dairy	549	40	412	159	0	994	355	30	180	52
Soybeans	595	1,140	591	337	446	596	550	521	448	544
Peanuts	259	408	404	336	144	98	103	77	71	71
Sugar	61	-86	10	25	-35	0	0	0	0	0
Honey	3	8	-1	-3	-2	-1	0	0	0	0
Wool and mohair	12	7	8	7	6	9	8	3	2	5
Tobacco Trust Fund		899	891	934	960	1,130	937	932	981	960
Operating expense	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6	6	6
Interest expenditure	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-29	-59	-8	11
Export programs ¹	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	405	551	509	247
1988-2005 Disaster/tree/ livestock assistance: ²	936	2,469	393	76	2	0	0	0	0	0
Conservation Reserve Program	1,801	1,828	1,896	1,963	1,991	1,916	1,911	1,891	2,070	2,202
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.			6	6	10	10	8	6	7	6
Other conservation programs	97	23	22	9	3	0	0	23	7	0
Other	-431	2,461	542	-576	551	234	23	340	559	603
Total	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	10,015	8,912	8,710	9,175
Function										
Price support loans (net)	1,246	5,801	5,959	4,129	450	2,744	316	-331	315	28
Cash direct payments:										
Production flexibility contract	-11	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Direct payment	5,289	5,235	4,962	3,957	4,821	5,222	4,898	4,745	3,960	4,958
Counter-cyclical payment	809	2,772	4,356	3,159	359	731	903	431	18	8
ACRE payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	124	10	0
Market loss assistance	-3	2	0	1	0	0	0	15	0	0
Deficiency	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy milk income loss	221	9	352	157	2	757	182	1	180	10
Loan deficiency	461	3,856	4,630	174	6	146	192	30	2	5
Cotton competitiveness payments	363	582	372	11	30	10	28	0	0	0
Other	20	9	12	0	0	75	75	77	72	54
Tobacco Buy-Out Payments	0	939	967	955	955	953	954	953	960	960
Conservation Reserve Program	1,786	1,788	1,830	1,865	1,927	1,855	1,841	1,795	1,942	2,079
Other conservation programs	96	22	22	9	3	0	0	23	7	0
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.			0	6	7	10	8	6	7	6
Noninsured Assistance (NAP)	124	110	66	127	74	62	99	71	109	115
Total direct payments	9,153	15,325	17,568	10,420	8,184	9,821	9,180	8,271	7,267	8,195
1988-2005 crop disaster ²	804	2,395	178	59	1	0	0	0	0	0
Emergency livestock/tree/ livestock indemnity: ²	132	73	215	18	1	0	0	0	0	0
Purchases (net)	-258	-4,269	-3,948	-3,675	-51	-1,582	63	496	80	138
Processing, storage, and transportation	143	125	103	85	9	20	24	1	1	0
Export donations ocean transportation	-121	46	39	1	16	40	38	46	48	48
Operating expense	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6	6	6
Interest expenditure	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-29	-59	-8	11
Export programs ¹	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	405	551	509	247
Other	-683	2,053	356	-672	382	40	4	-69	492	502
Total	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	10,015	8,912	8,710	9,175
Disaster Assistance Net Outlays 2/										
2005-2007 crop disaster	0	0	0	0	1,910	114	1	1	0	0
2005-2007 livestock compensation	0	0	0	0	337	2	0	0	0	0
Catfish Grants	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy disaster assistance	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0
Livestock Indemnity	0	0	0	0	38	2	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	2,316	118	1	1	0	0

1/ Includes Export Guarantee Program, Direct Export Credit Program, CCC Transfers to the General Sales Manager, Market Access (Promotion) Program, starting in FY 1991 and starting in FY 1992 the Export Guarantee Program - CreditReform, Export Enhancement Program, Dairy Export Incentive Program, & Technical Assistance to Emerging Markets, starting in FY 2000 Foreign Market Development Cooperative Program and Quality Samples Program, starting in FY 2003 Technical Assistance for Specialty Crops and starting in FY 2010 the Pilot Program for Local and Regional Food Aid. E = Estimated in FY 2013 President's Budget based on November 2011 supply and demand estimates. The CCC outlays shown for 2002-2008 include the impact of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, which was enacted on May 13, 2002. The CCC outlays shown for Fiscal Year 2008 through 2013 also include the impact of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 enacted June 18, 2008.

2/ FY 2008 through FY 2010 disaster and livestock assistance programs include the impact of \$2.4 billion of outlays authorized by P.L. 110-28, which was enacted May 25, 2007. Excluded from this table are \$3 million of outlays shown in the new Agricultural Disaster Relief Trust Fund in FY 2009, \$1.937 billion of outlays shown in FY 2010, \$1.457 billion of outlays in FY 2011, \$1.271 billion of outlays shown in FY 2012, and \$1.395 billion of outlays shown in FY 2013. Minus (-) indicates a net receipt (excess of repayments or other receipts over gross outlays of funds). FY 2004 - FY 2005 includes revised dairy outlays.

Table 36—Food sales

	Annual			2011			Year-to-date cumulative		
	2008	2009	2010	Oct	Nov	Dec	Oct	Nov	Dec
	<i>\$ billion</i>								
Sales ¹									
At home ²	607.1	604.5	625.5	58.2	59.6	65.0	569.7	629.4	694.3
Away from home ³	530.5	526.9	544.4	48.7	46.7	47.3	478.8	525.5	572.8
	<i>Percent change from year earlier</i>								
Sales ¹									
At home ²	4.8	-1.4	3.5	14.5	15.0	11.7	14.2	14.2	14.0
Away from home ³	2.6	-1.7	3.3	-0.5	8.4	-0.3	3.6	4.0	3.6

Note: Food sales exclude alcoholic beverages as well as home production, donations, and supplied and donated foods.

Annual food sales data in table 36 are from table 1; monthly food sales in table 36 may not add to the annual food sales in table 1 due to differences in Census sampling.

As of Jan 2011, Table 36 uses revised 2007 Census data.

Source: Based on food sales from monthly and annual data in Census Retail Trade, available at <http://www.census.gov/retail/>

Historical data are available to 2003 in archived agricultural outlook files at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/agoutlook/aotables/>

Table 37—Rail Rates: Grain & Fruit-Vegetable Shipments

	Annual			2010					2011	
	2008	2009	2010	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Rail freight rate index ¹ (Dec. 1984=100)										
Railroads, line-haul operating	175.5	165.6	174.2	171.2	175.1	175.6	175.6	176.9	177.7	181.4
Grain shipments										
Rail carloadings (1,000 cars) ²	23.3	20.0	22.1	22.4	23.3	26.2	23.9	22.5	24.5	22.7
Fresh fruit and vegetable shipments ³										
Piggy back (mil. cwt)	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Rail (mil. cwt)	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.6
Truck (mil. cwt)	45.1	46.0	37.9	32.5	45.4	46.2	44.4	44.0	39.4	33.0

-- = Not available. 1. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2. Weekly average; from Association of American Railroads.

3. Annual data are monthly average. Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

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Table 38—Indexes of Farm Production, Input Use, & Productivity

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	1996 = 100									
Farm output	91	101	96	100	104	105	107	108	107	106
All livestock products	95	99	101	100	101	104	107	108	109	110
Meat animals	100	103	104	100	101	104	105	106	105	105
Dairy products	98	100	101	100	101	102	106	109	108	110
Poultry and eggs	87	91	95	100	102	104	109	111	112	117
All crops	88	103	92	100	105	103	105	106	103	101
Cereals	79	106	83	100	100	104	100	102	96	88
Forage crops ¹	98	101	102	100	104	103	108	104	107	104
Industrial crops ²	85	106	93	100	109	104	105	104	96	102
Potatoes	87	96	90	100	95	95	96	102	89	93
Vegetable and horticulture	93	100	96	100	100	99	105	106	107	104
Fruit and tree nuts	102	106	99	100	118	105	113	120	116	119
Other crops ³	85	92	94	100	107	114	106	123	120	117
Misc. output ⁴	98	98	109	100	111	125	134	125	131	128
Farm input	100	102	104	100	103	105	107	104	103	102
All capital	103	102	101	100	100	99	99	98	98	98
Durable equipment	109	106	103	100	98	98	99	99	99	100
Non-residential structures	107	105	103	100	98	96	94	92	91	90
Inventories	101	97	105	100	107	107	106	105	106	107
Land	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	98
Labor	98	99	103	100	101	98	101	98	96	96
Hired labor	102	101	110	100	105	107	112	107	106	105
Self-employed labor	96	98	100	100	99	94	96	94	93	92
Materials	100	103	106	100	107	112	116	111	110	107
Farm origin	105	106	111	100	108	116	123	120	117	113
Energy	93	96	101	100	103	104	106	100	97	97
Chemicals	94	100	92	100	108	104	103	101	97	98
Purchased services	97	100	105	100	107	111	114	110	113	107
Total factor productivity	91	100	93	100	100	100	100	104	104	104
Farm output per unit of labor	93	102	94	100	103	107	107	111	111	111

1. Includes corn and grain sorghum silage and hay crops. 2. Includes oilcrops, cotton, tobacco, sugar crops, dry beans, dry peas, hops, and mint.
3. Includes seed crops, other field crops, and farm forest products. 4. Includes certain non-agricultural activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed. Examples include the provision of agricultural services such as custom machine services, recreational activities, and other activities involving the use of the land and the means of agricultural production.
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These data are updated infrequently. For the latest information, see the Agricultural Research and Productivity Briefing Room on the ERS website:
<http://ers.usda.gov/Briefing/AgResearch/>

Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities ¹

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Red meats ^{2,3,4}	113.7	111.4	114.1	111.7	112.2	110.2	109.9	110.5	106.6	105.7
Beef	64.5	63.1	64.5	61.9	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.1	59.6	58.1
Veal	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lamb & mutton	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Pork	47.8	47.0	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.6	46.0	47.2	45.9	46.6
Poultry ^{2,3,4}	67.9	67.8	70.8	71.3	72.8	73.7	74.2	73.7	72.6	69.4
Chicken	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.5	59.3	60.5	60.9	59.9	58.7	56.0
Turkey	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.8	13.9	13.3
Fish and shellfish ³	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.3	16.0	15.8
Eggs ⁴	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.1	33.0	33.3	32.2	31.8	31.7
Dairy products										
Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2,5}	29.8	30.1	30.5	30.6	31.3	31.7	32.6	33.1	32.7	32.8
American	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.6	13.1	12.8	13.1	13.4
Italian	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.8	14.3	13.9	13.9
Other cheeses ⁶	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.5
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4
Beverage milks ²	193.8	190.0	188.9	186.2	183.5	181.2	180.6	177.9	178.9	177.6
Fluid whole milk ⁷	69.2	67.2	66.5	65.6	62.8	59.7	57.9	54.8	52.6	51.2
Fluid lower fat milk ⁸	94.7	93.9	94.5	93.8	94.1	94.5	95.5	95.9	99.2	99.6
Fluid skim milk	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.1	26.8
Fluid cream products ⁹	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.7	12.6
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5	11.8	12.5
Ice cream	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.4	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.2	13.8	13.4
Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.8
Frozen yogurt	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis ¹¹	591.1	585.2	585.7	594.0	591.2	597.5	606.1	603.1	603.7	607.1
Fats and oils--total fat content	81.7	82.7	87.3	86.8	86.4	85.5	84.5	84.8	85.2	78.6
Butter and margarine (product weight)	12.7	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.6	9.3	9.3	9.1	8.6
Shortening	31.5	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.5	29.0	24.8	20.9	18.0	15.9
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.5	4.6	4.0	2.1
Salad and cooking oils	33.7	35.6	39.7	40.2	40.0	42.7	44.6	50.2	54.2	51.9
Fruits and vegetables ¹²	710.6	694.8	689.1	701.7	702.4	684.5	672.2	667.9	649.1	647.9
Fruit	286.0	280.0	274.8	279.5	278.1	269.9	268.6	261.4	256.6	257.0
Fresh fruits	128.5	125.8	126.8	128.1	127.6	125.3	127.8	123.5	126.6	127.5
Canned fruit	17.5	17.6	16.7	17.2	16.9	16.5	15.4	16.0	15.5	15.5
Dried fruit	10.4	9.8	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.0	10.5	9.8	9.8	9.2
Frozen fruit	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.9
Selected fruit juices	124.6	121.7	116.6	119.0	119.6	112.3	109.2	106.3	99.0	99.2
Vegetables	424.6	414.9	414.3	422.2	424.2	414.6	403.7	406.6	392.5	390.9
Fresh	200.7	198.1	197.4	200.8	204.5	196.5	194.0	194.0	188.9	184.8
Canning	103.2	96.5	100.4	100.9	102.5	104.8	94.4	96.7	94.6	100.4
Freezing	79.3	79.4	76.9	78.7	78.9	76.4	75.0	75.8	72.6	71.3
Dehydrated and chips	32.9	33.2	32.1	34.5	31.7	30.0	32.8	32.6	29.6	27.4
Legumes	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.9
Peanuts (shelled)	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.5
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7
Flour and cereal products ¹³	199.2	194.9	192.5	193.1	191.5	191.3	193.5	196.3	196.6	194.5
Wheat flour	146.3	141.0	136.8	136.7	134.5	134.3	135.7	138.1	136.5	134.6
Rice (milled basis)	18.9	19.2	20.3	20.2	20.2	19.9	20.1	19.9	21.2	21.2
Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴	148.9	147.1	146.2	141.5	141.7	142.2	139.0	135.5	136.1	130.7
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.1
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.4

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Farm weight. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored. 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk. 11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

Note: The data are proxies for consumption. For information about the food availability data, please see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodconsumption/>
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